



المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التعليم العالي

جامعة أم القرى

كلية التربية

قسم التربية الفنية

تقنيات سباكة المعادن والاستفادة من معطياتها في تنفيذ المشغولة المعدنية

متطلب تكميلي للحصول على درجة الماجستير في التربية الفنية

مقدمة من الباحثة

غادة غازي تاج جان

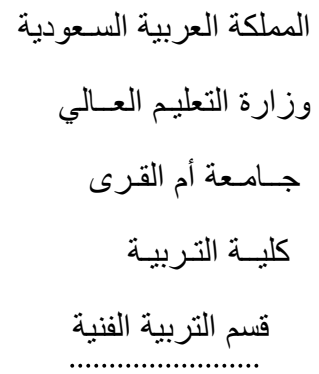
إشراف

د. محمد أحمد هلال

الأستاذ المشارك بقسم التربية الفنية _ كلية التربية جامعة أم القرى

أعام 1427 هـ _ 2006 م



[illegible]

1427 / 8 / 26 :

ملخص الرسالة

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Abstract

Research title : techniques artifacts and utilization of minerals in the implementation own mineral Filled .

Researcher Name : Ghada Ghazi Taajh Jean .

The most important objectives of the research :

- 1- Identifying of stages in the evolution of metal fixtures over the centuries to recognize techniques used in artifacts metals .
- 2- Identifying operational methods and techniques used in the treatment of surface castings by which they can obtain, well Producing metal works.
- 3- Identifying ways to take advantage of the artifacts techniques to enrich the scientific and practical implementation through metal crafts in an innovative way and identifying the advantages that can be achieved through techniques artifacts .

Researcher descriptive : Curriculum research descriptive of the researcher used in the presentation of analytical information which specializes in the theoretical side. The method used to ensure paramilitary experimental assumptions and variables research .

The most important research results :

- 1- Casting lost wax technique is more accurate to show the small, precise detail of the technical artifacts sand .
- 2- Understanding and perception of the conduct of the artifacts techniques facilitate and help the artist, as to use there it opens new avenues of artistic expression and sculpture, and the application of different treatments on the surface of the cast to see a new and different work itself .
- 3- Artifacts techniques (sand, lost wax) achieves several technical advantages not available in the configuration of other methods .
- 4- The process of refinement of the surface produces very strong and smoothest shine, where it seems the mirror reflecting the surrounding things around .

Recommendation : The most important recommendations are as follows :

- 1- Artistic artifacts, especially because most of the lost wax .
- 2- The Department of technical Education should include workshop or hob which has available points sedated to this area and pupae it for work and technical application lay students
- 3- The Future studies should research in the colors Albtin chemical composition and electrical sedimentation .



أخط برشة من قلبي إهداء جهدي المتواضع

إلى من سَعَتْ جَهدُها لمساعدتي . . إلى من صبرت لترى نجاحي . . إلى أعلى حبيبة في الوجود إلى
أمي الصدر الحنون . . . رعاها الله

إلى شمعته حياتي الذي أضاء أمله طريقي . . وفجر طاقتي . . إلى من حلم دوماً بتفوقي وامرئائي . . إلى
أبي الحبيب . . . أدامه الله

إلى من أحبوني دائماً بقلب صادق حنون . . إلى من لم يخلوا علي بوقتهم وجهدهم من أجل مساعدتي . . إلى
إخواني الأغراء . . . مرامي . . . ورافت . . . وفقهم الله

إلى كل أحبتي . . وأهلي . . ومن له حق قرابتي . . إلى أساتذتي الكرام . . إلى قسم التربية الفنية . .
إلى صديقاتي . . إلى كل محب للعلم والفن . . إلى كل من تصفح أوراق هذا البحث

. . . إليكم جميعاً أهدي خلاصة جهدي المتواضع . . .

الباحثة

غادة غازي جان

الشكر والتقدير

قال تعالى: {ولئن شكرتم لأزيدنكم}

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم والصلاة والسلام على خير خلق الله أجمعين سيدنا ونبينا محمد ﷺ . . . أول
شكري لخالق الخلق أجمعين وصاحب الفضل العيم الذي رزقني العلم . . . وقدر بوجوده هذا الصرح العظيم .

يسرني بعد انتهائي من هذا العمل المتواضع أن أقدم بجزيل شكري ، وعظيم امتناني
إلى سعادة أستاذي الفاضل الدكتور / محمد أحمد هلال . . على تفضله بالإشراف على هذا البحث وعلى
سعة صدره . . وسمو أخلاقه . . وعلمه ومعرفته الواسعة بمجال هذا البحث . . وفكره الصائب المستنير . . فله الأثر الأكبر
في مساعدتي وتوجيهي وإرشادي وتزويدي بالمراجع المتخصصة للارتقاء بمعلومات هذا البحث . . فله
مني خالص شكري وتقديري ودعائي . . . جعل الله له ذلك في موازين حسناته إن شاء الله .

كما أقدم بخالص الشكر لحضرات الأساتذة أعضاء لجنة التحكيم والمناقشة سعادة الأستاذ المشارك بقسم التربية
الفنية الدكتور / أحمد رملي فيرق . . وسعادة الأستاذ المساعد بقسم التربية الفنية الدكتورة / أميرة عبد الرحمن منير
الدين . . لتفضلهم بقبول مناقشة هذه الرسالة وتقييمها . . والشكر موصول لسعادة الأستاذ المشارك بكلية اللغة العربية _
قسم النحو والصرف الدكتور / صالح جمال بدوي . . وسعادة الأستاذ المشارك بقسم النحو والصرف الدكتورة / خديجة
أحمد مفتي . . لتكرمهم بقراءة جميع فصول البحث وتنقيحها لغوياً ونحويًا . . كما أقدم بالشكر لسعادة الأستاذ المشارك بكلية
التربية _ قسم المناهج وطرق التدريس الدكتور / أحمد عبد الله السقاف على تكفله بتصحيح ملخص الرسالة باللغة
الإنجليزية . . تأكيداً على أن يصل هذا البحث إليكم بالصورة التي ترونها عليه . . فجزاهم الله عني خير الجزاء .

كما أقدم بأعمق شكري وتقديري لأسرتي الكريمة التي يعجز قلبي عن شكرهم
لمساعدتي وتعاونهم معي وتشجيعهم ودعائهم لي دائماً بالتوفيق والنجاح .

كما لا يفوتني أن أشكر كل من تفوه لي بكلمة أفادتني في هذا البحث . . وإلى كل من
تمنى لي التوفيق بصدق إحساسه . . وإلى كل من دعاني المولى عز وجل بالتوفيق . . . فجزاهم الله
جميعاً خير الجزاء .

الباحثة

غادة غازي جان

فهرس الموضوعات

1	الفصل الأول ()
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12	الفصل الثاني ()
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199	الفصل الثالث	
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222	.	-7
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231	.	-9
234	.	-10
237		:
237	()	-1
251	()	-2

271	الفصل الرابع
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فهرس الأشكال

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95	()	41
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107	()	43
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124	()	61
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الخطوة الأولى

(خطة البحث)

- مقدمة البحث
- مشكلة البحث
- تساؤلات البحث
- أهداف البحث
- أهمية البحث
- معلومات البحث
- فروض البحث
- حدود البحث
- منهج البحث
- مصطلحات البحث

● مقدمة البحث :

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● مشكلة البحث :

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● تساؤلات البحث :

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● أهداف البحث :

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● أهمية البحث :

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● معلومات البحث :

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● فروض البحث :

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• حدود البحث :

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• **منهج البحث :**

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• مصطلحات البحث :

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. (63) "

⋮

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⋮

(88) { } :

1997) "

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: (1973)

technique

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. (69) ."

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. (282) "

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⋮

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⋮

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الفصل الثاني مناهج وأساليب دراسة الأدب

(أدبيات الدراسة)

أولاً : الدراسات السابقة

ثانياً : الإطار النظري

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أولاً / الدراسات السابقة



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" (1986) -2

" (1990) -3

" (1998) -4

" (2000) -5

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ثانياً / الإطار النظري

المعان

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- مفهوم المعادن
- نبذة تاريخية عن اكتشاف المعادن
- الخواص الطبيعية للمعادن
- أنواع المعادن
- سبائك النحاس

• مفهوم المعادن

" (2001)

" (18) . (1961)

" (12) .

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• نبذة تاريخية عن اكتشاف المعادن

(1961)

2925

3000

(1998)
(Chrysocolla) (Malachite)
(Azurite)

1500 " (1983)

. (275) "

(1983)

• **الخواص الطبيعية للمعادن**

" (2001)

" (13) .

-1 : Physical properties

(1973)

:

: **Specific Gravity** -

(2000)

: **Melting Point** -

(2001)

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: **Fluidity** -

(2000)

: **Touch** -

(1980)

: **Color** -

" (2001) ,

. (21) "

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(1980) ,

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: **Tarnish** -

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() "(1980)

. (42) "

(1998) (1981)

(1981) .

(Azurite) (Malachite)

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(Incrustation) (Bronze)

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. (43 44) -

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: Mechanical Properties -2

"

. (93) "

(1973)

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:

: Plasticity -

" (1973)

. (100) "

: Hardness -

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: Ductility -

" (2000)

, (38) "

" (1998)

" *

. (64 1998) "

" (64) ,

: (2000)

- : **Malleability**

(2001)

"

(1763) ,

" (16) .

: (1998)

- : **Resistance to tenacity**

(1998)

:

• **أنواع المعادن**

(2001)

540	5	8 :	
9	18	80	80
	.	1.8	4.5

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(1998)

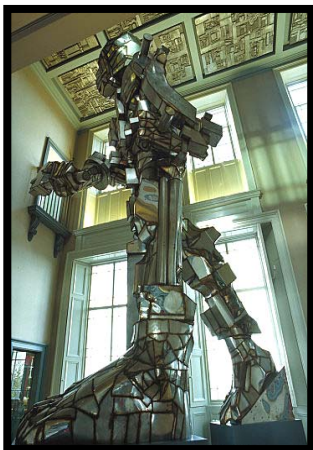
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 , (1)
 . (2)



(2)



(1)

(121 1998)



(3)

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http://www.nationalgalleries.org/collections/artist_search
[3804.php?artistId=&initial=P&artistName=S20%Eduardo20%ir](http://www.nationalgalleries.org/collections/artist_search/3804.php?artistId=&initial=P&artistName=S20%Eduardo20%ir)

(3)

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∴ -1

5000

" (1997) ()

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(1981)

(1998) (1063)
. (2970)

³ / (19.2)

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" / *

(22 1981) "

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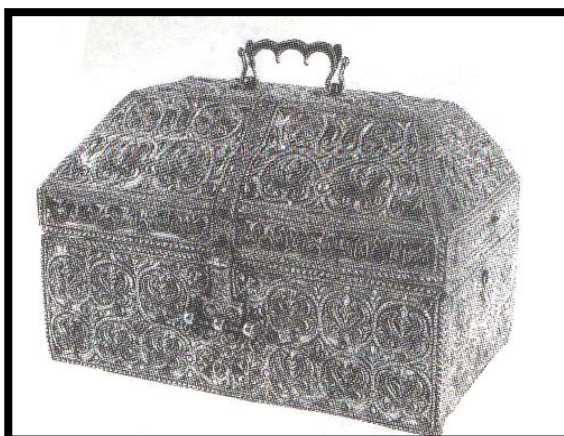
(1986)

(1981)

(1998)

(6)

(5)



(6)

(5)

(102 1998)

(73 1998)

:() -3

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(1961)

(1997)()
 (419) ³ / (7.12)
 . (907)

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(1981)
 (327) ³ / (11.4)

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(1998)

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（ 232 ）³ / （ 7.28 ）
（ 1997 ）（ ）

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（ 1983 ）
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" (1983)
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(1997) () .

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(660) ³ / (2.7)
 , (2467) (1997) ()

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" (1997) () .

5000 . (151) "

" (1997) () ,

(.) (2001) (1981) . (4) "

' (Copper) (Cypruss)
.(210) "

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(1961)

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, (2595) (1083) ³ / (8.94)

· " (1997) ()

. (168) " " (1981)

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(1998) ,

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• سبائك النحاس

: Brass () -1

(1997) () (% 50)

(%4)

(1986)

() "

14

. (73) "

() (1997) ()

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) : (**Red Brass**) -

. (%15) (

: (**Low brass**) -

, (%20) (

.

: (**Commercial Bronze**) -

, (%10) ()

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. " " " "

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: (**Bronze Alloys**) -2

" "

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() ()

. (%12)

： ()

： (**Tin Bronze**) -

， (Bronze)

()

" " ' " (1997) () ,

. (52) "

(%1) . (%12)

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(1918)

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(Azurite) (Malachite)

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. (Bronzee Disease)

(1981)

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" : *

. (67 1981) "

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: (1997) () ()

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) : (**Aluminium Bronze**) -

(1997) () (1986) . (
 (%12)
(1983)

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22

(1986)

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) : (**Leaded Bronzes**) -

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: (**Phosphor Bronze**) -

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(%10)

(%70) (%50)

. (%40) (%5)

(%30)

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(1997) ()

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• **خصائص ومعايير اختيار النسيكة المعدنية**

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• **مراحل تطور سبائك المعادن عبر العصور التاريخية**

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-2 () ()

-3 ()

-4 (Benin) (Ife)

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• خصائص ومعايير إختيار الشبكة المعدنية

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-1 :

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" (1998)

. (74) "

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. (Elector Plating) * (Patina

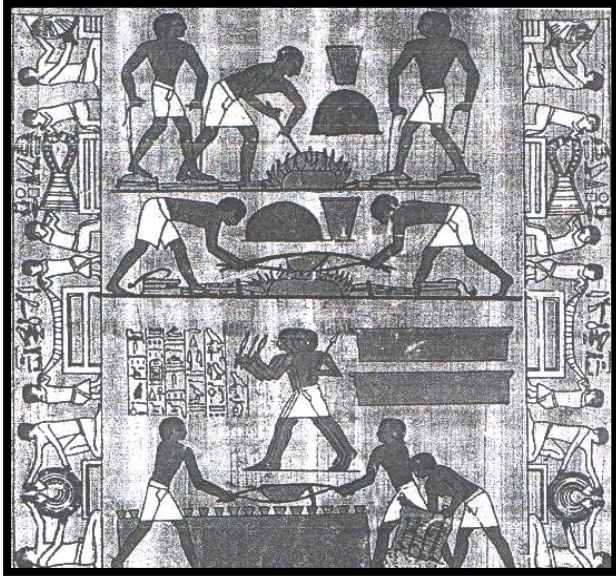
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• مراحل تطور سبابة المعادن عبر العصور التاريخية

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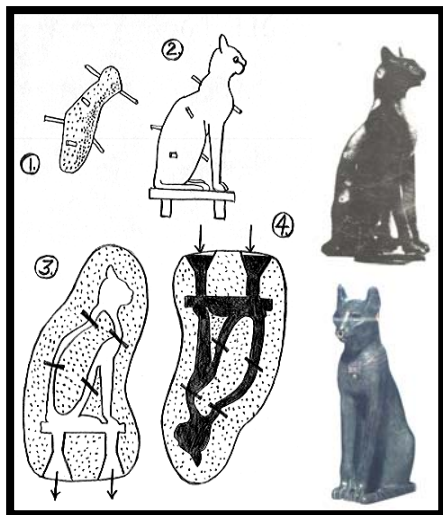
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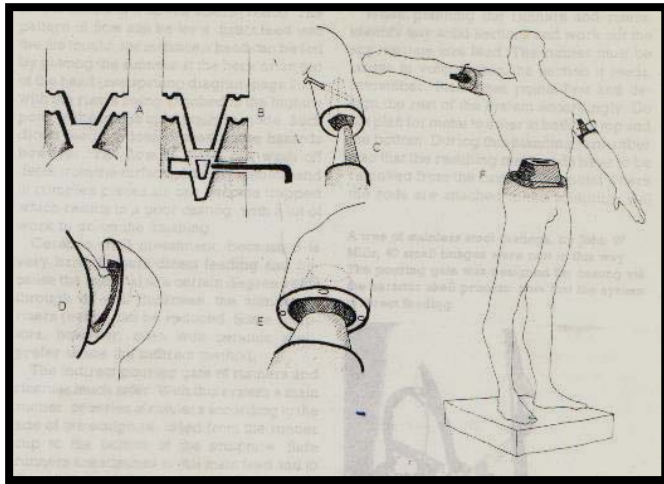
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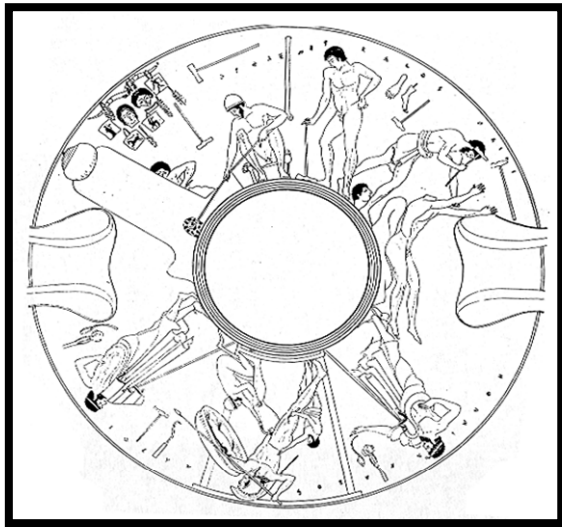
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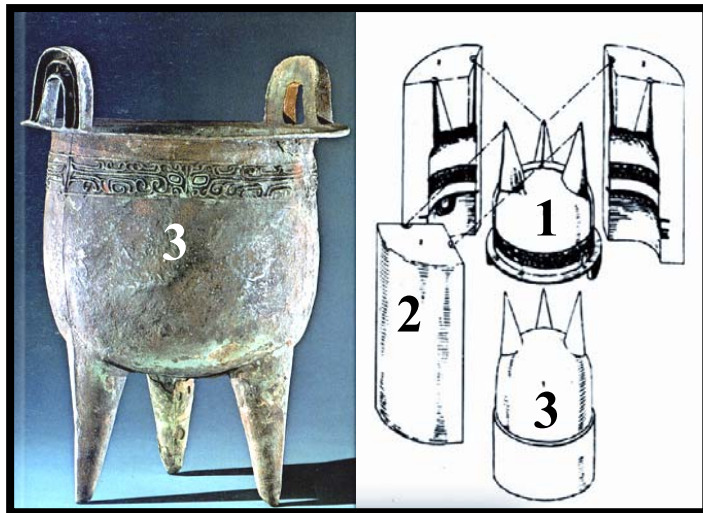


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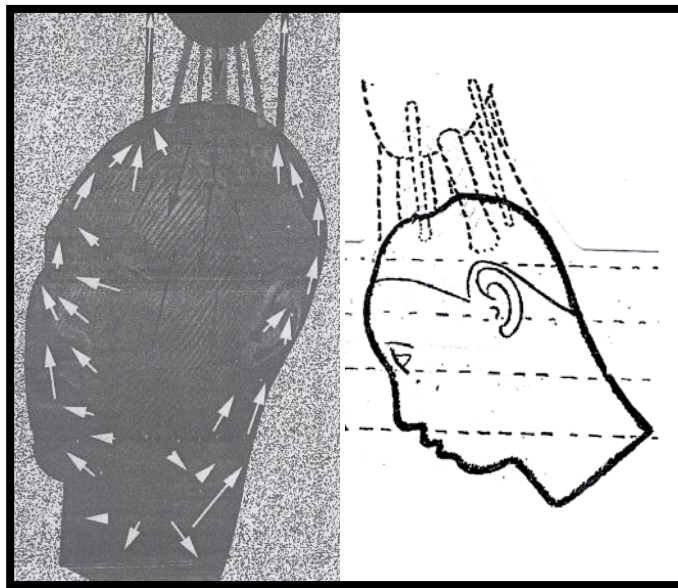
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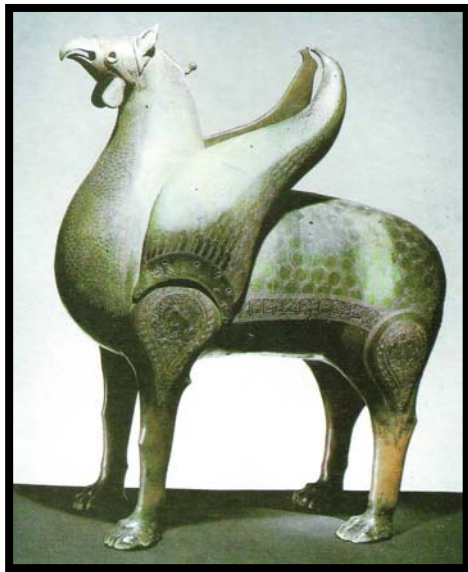


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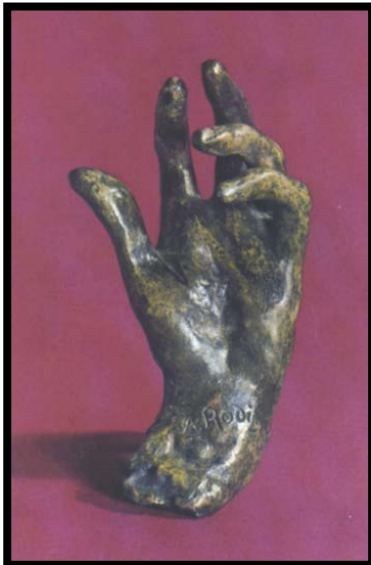
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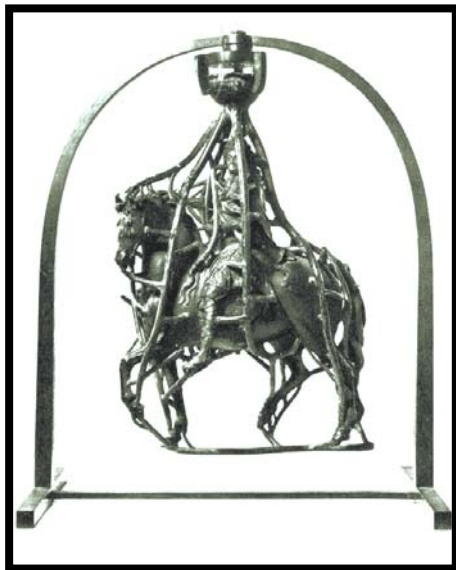
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المبحث الثالث :

- **الأدوات والمعدات المستخدمة في تقنيات السباكة**
- **أنواع تقنيات سباكة المعادن**

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- **المعالجات اللازمة لإنهاء العمل المسبوك**

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- **أسباب عيوب المسبوكات وطرق علاجها**
- **معالجة وإصلاح عيوب السباكة**
- **المعالجات اللونية واللمسية للأعمال البرونزية المسبوكة**
- **إجراءات الأمن والسلامة**

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• الأدوات والمعدات المستخدمة في تقنيات السباكة

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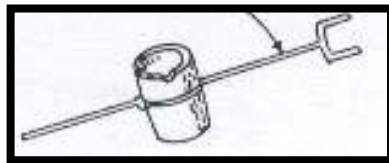
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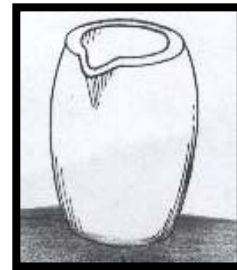
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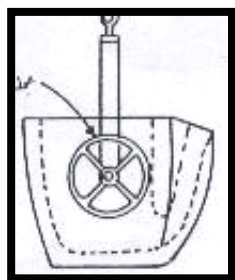
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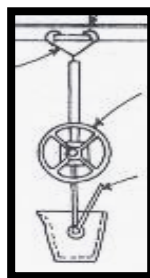
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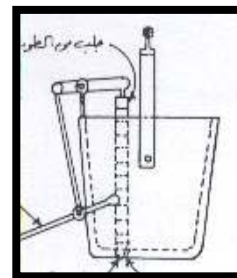
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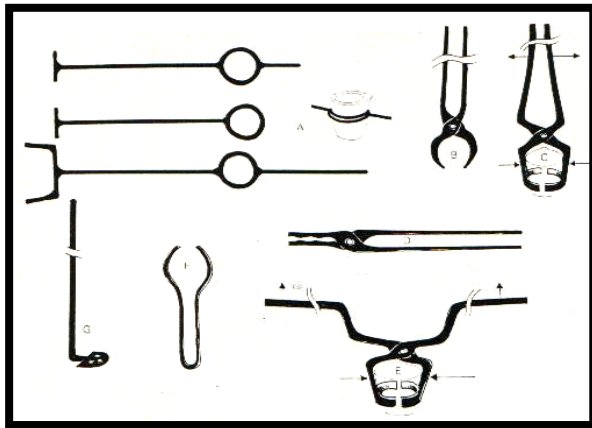
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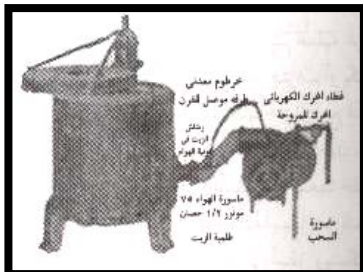
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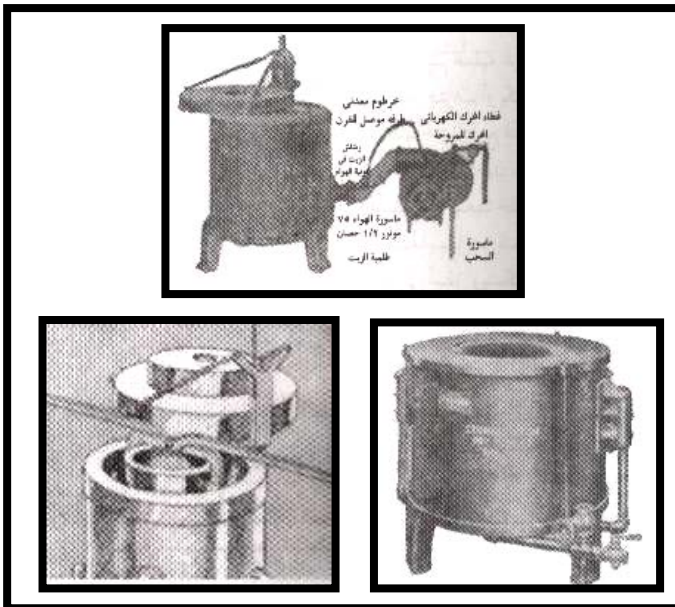
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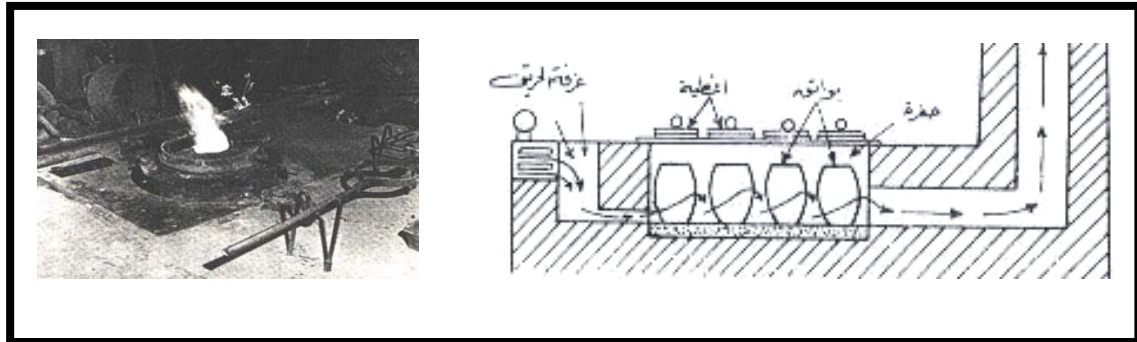


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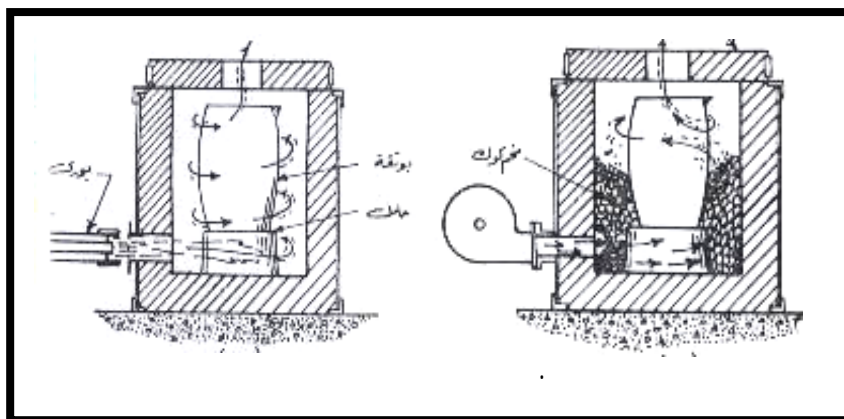
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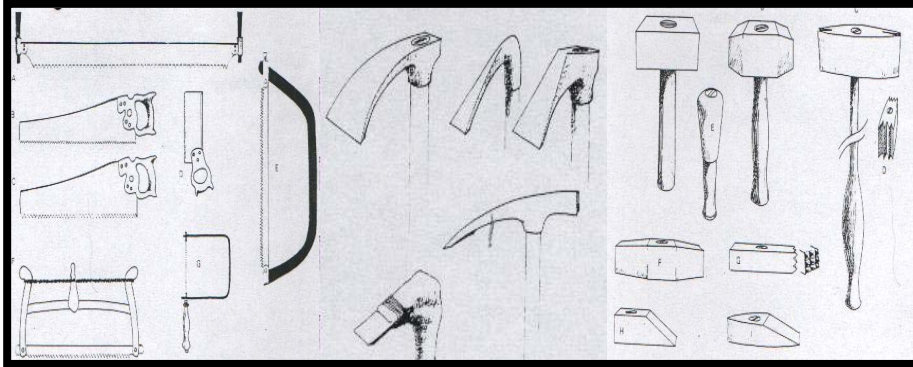
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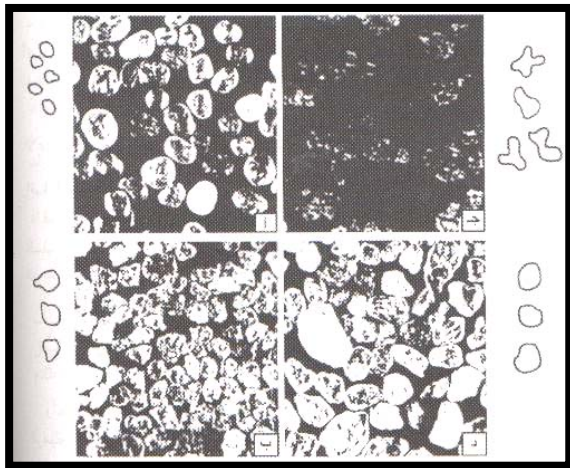
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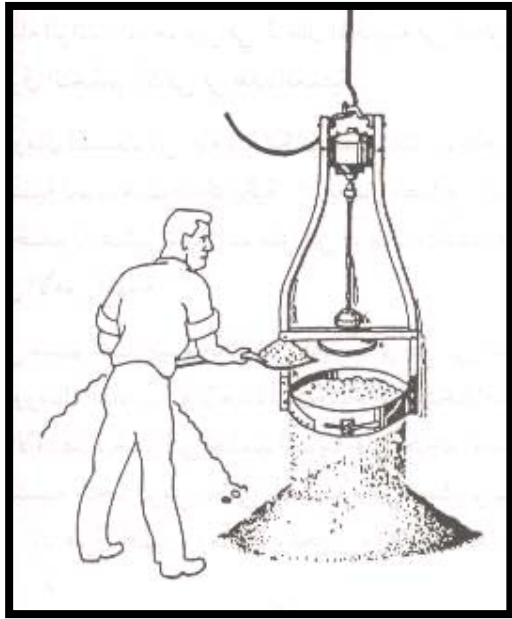
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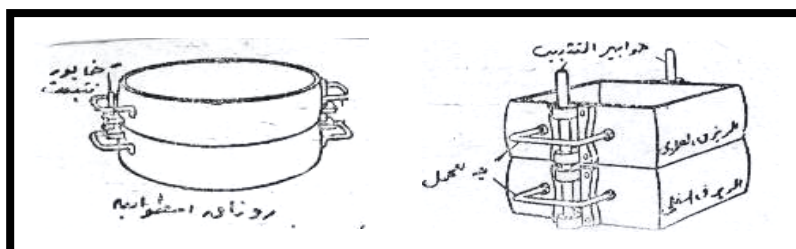
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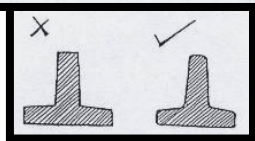
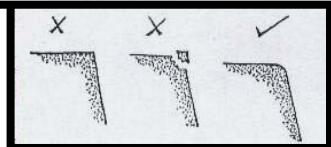
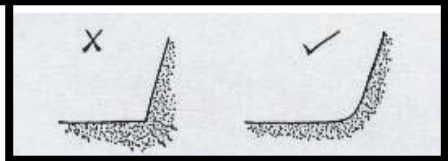
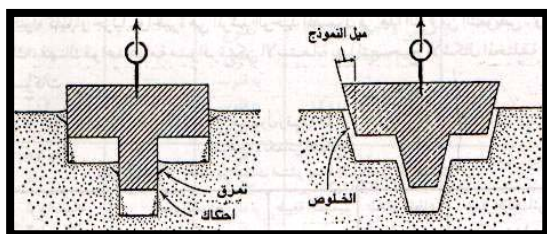
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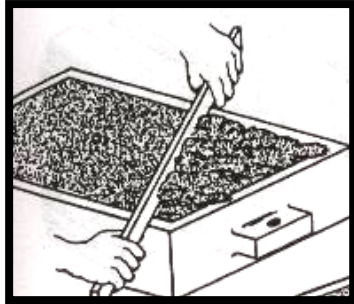
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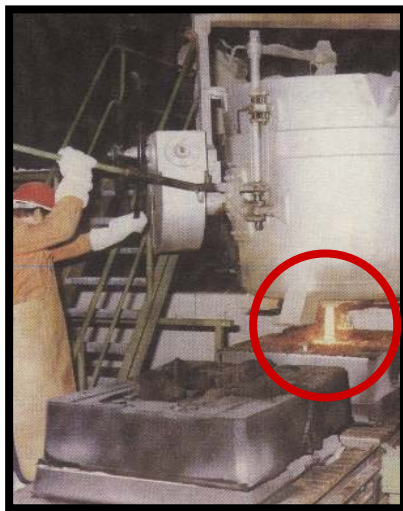
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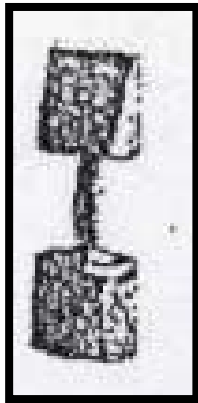
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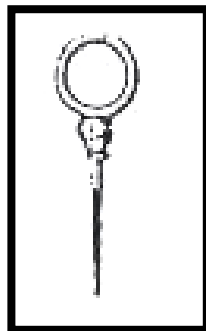
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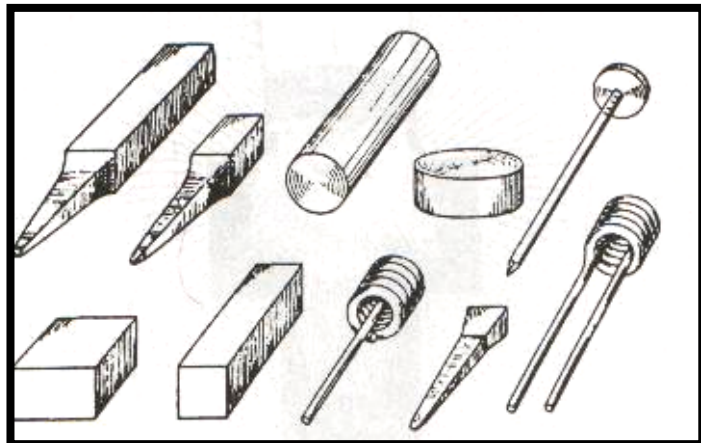
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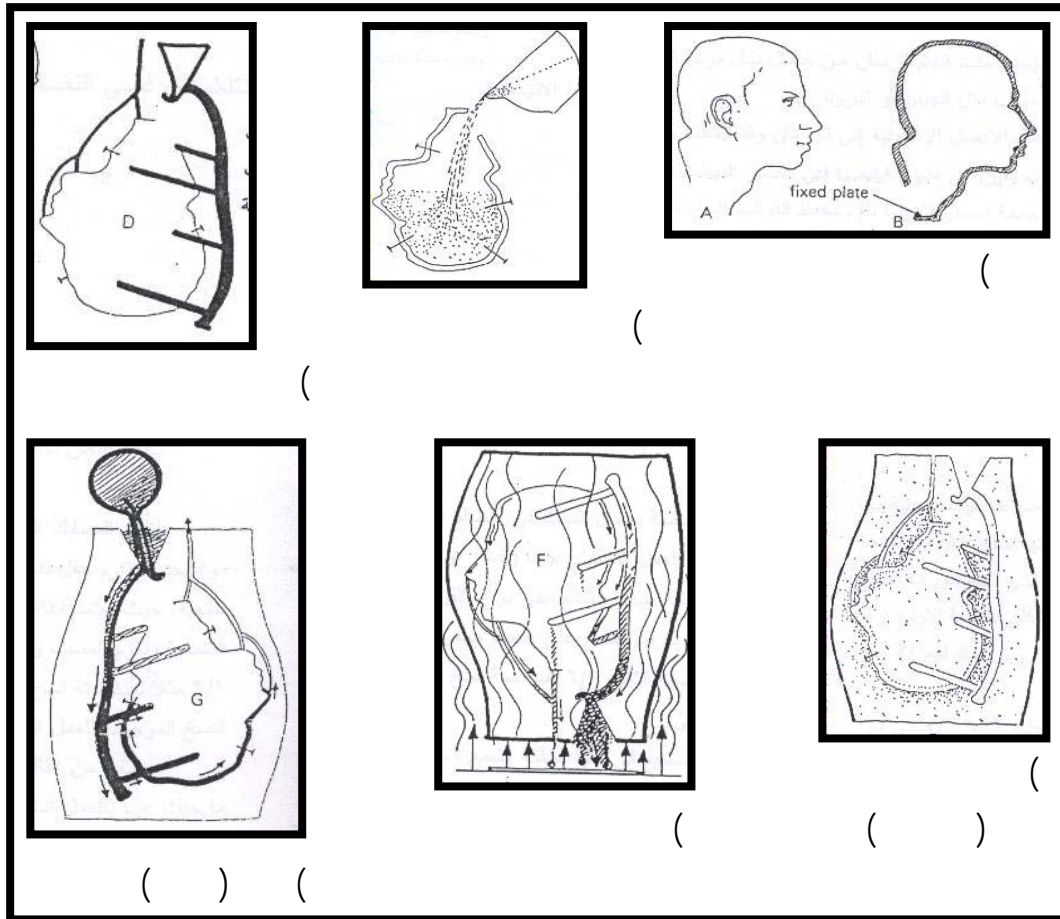
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(48 1990 John W. Mills)

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. Animal Wax -2

. vegetable Wax -3

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	(1998)	: Halo Wax	-
		: Animal Wax	-2
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		: vegetable Wax	-3
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: **Cacao Butter** -2
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: **Pertroleum Jelly** -3
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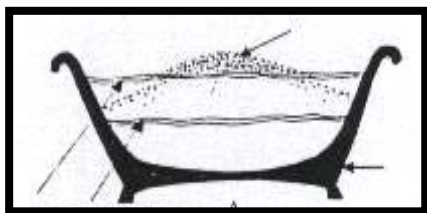
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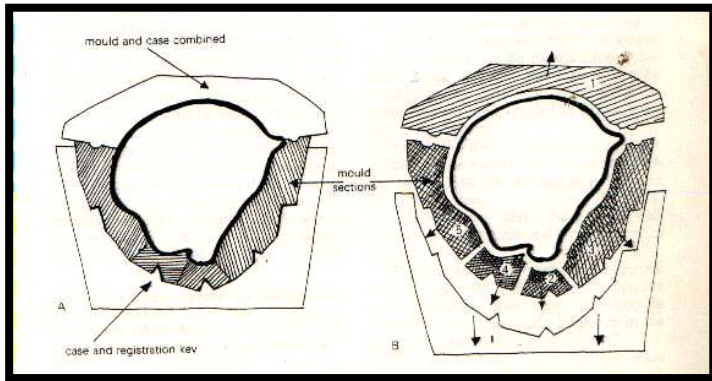
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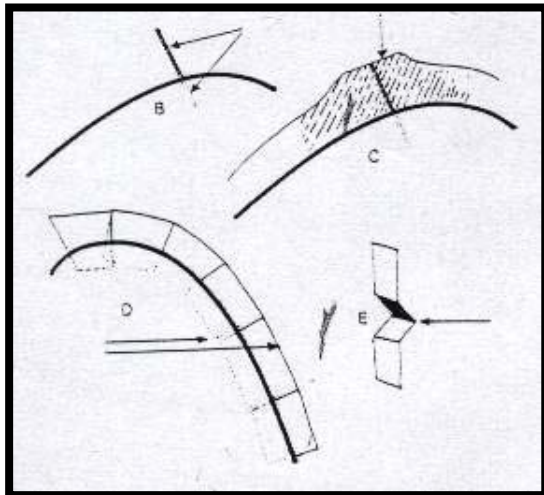
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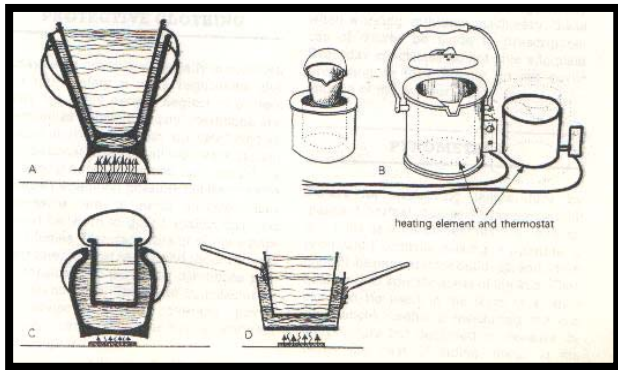
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<div>12</div> <div></div> <div>.250</div>	<div>200</div> <div>50</div> <div>50</div>	Prinz
<div>(Fredericks)</div> <div>()</div> <div>12</div> <div></div>	<div>16</div> <div>14</div>	Fredericks



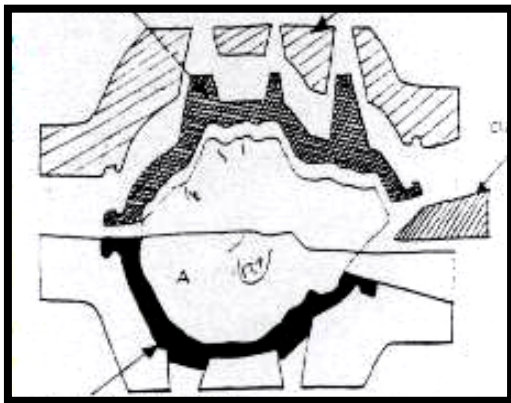
(45)

1990 Joun .W.Mills)
(177

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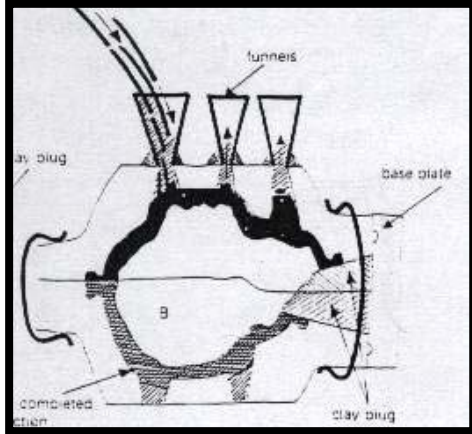
(46)

John W. Mills)
(104 1990

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(46)

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(47)

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" Steve Hurst

John W. Mills)

(104 1990

(67) "

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(86 1998) "(

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(6) (1)

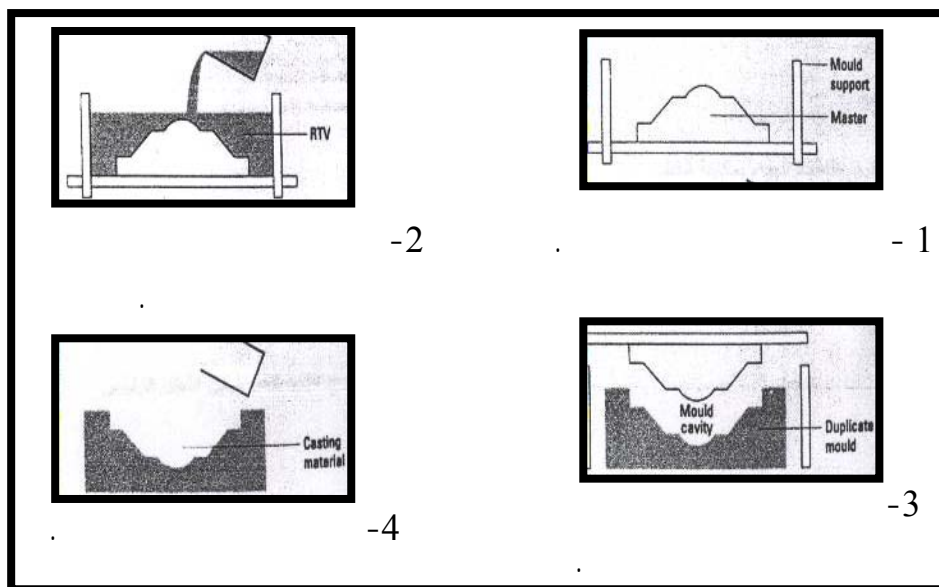
(1998) : (**Silicone Rubber**)
 (1990) John W. Mills

(1998) ()

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() (48)
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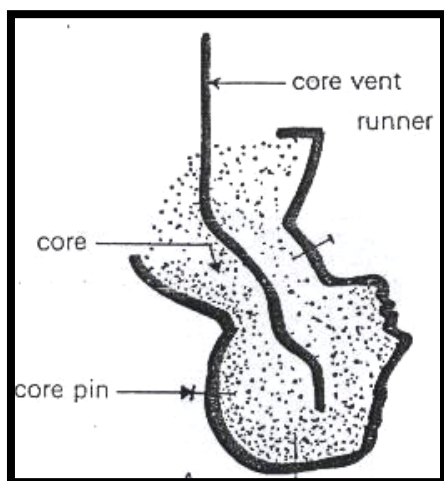


(48)
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 (94 1998) _____
 (6) (1) *

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(49)

John W. Mills (1998)

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John W.

(1990) Mills

(49)

John W. Mills)

(49 1990

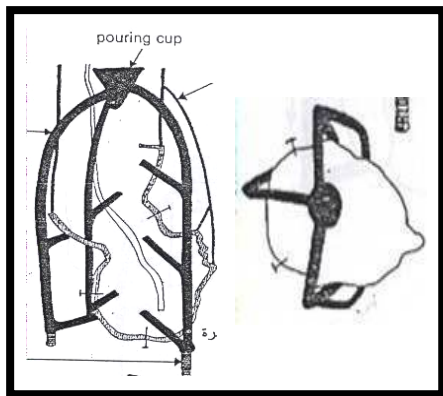
.149

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John W. Mills)

(49 1990

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149 (64)

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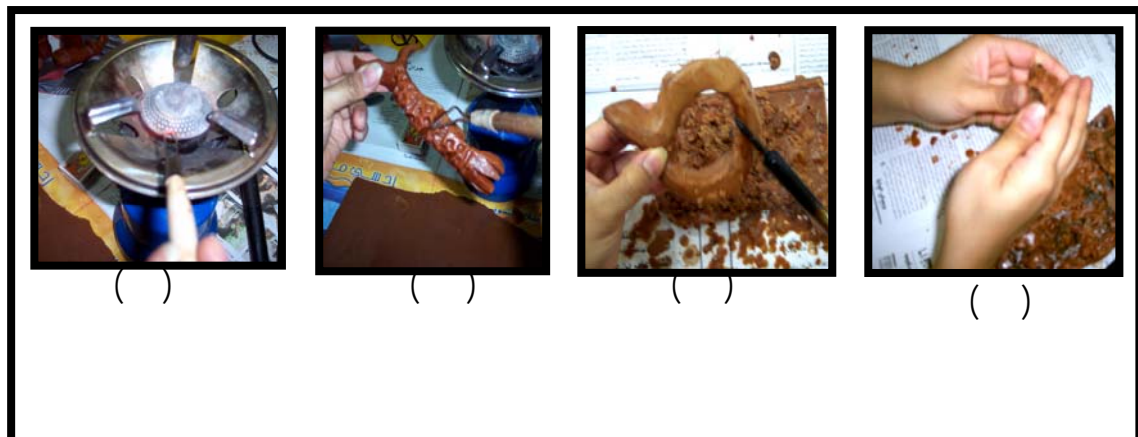
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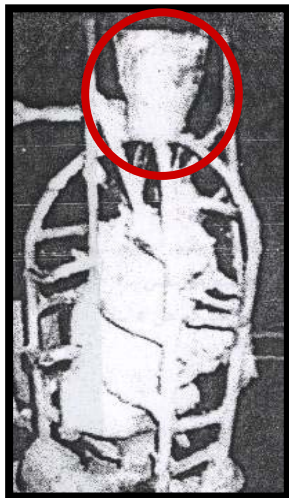
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(1990) John W .Mills

(54)

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. (*)

(1996) Steve Hurst

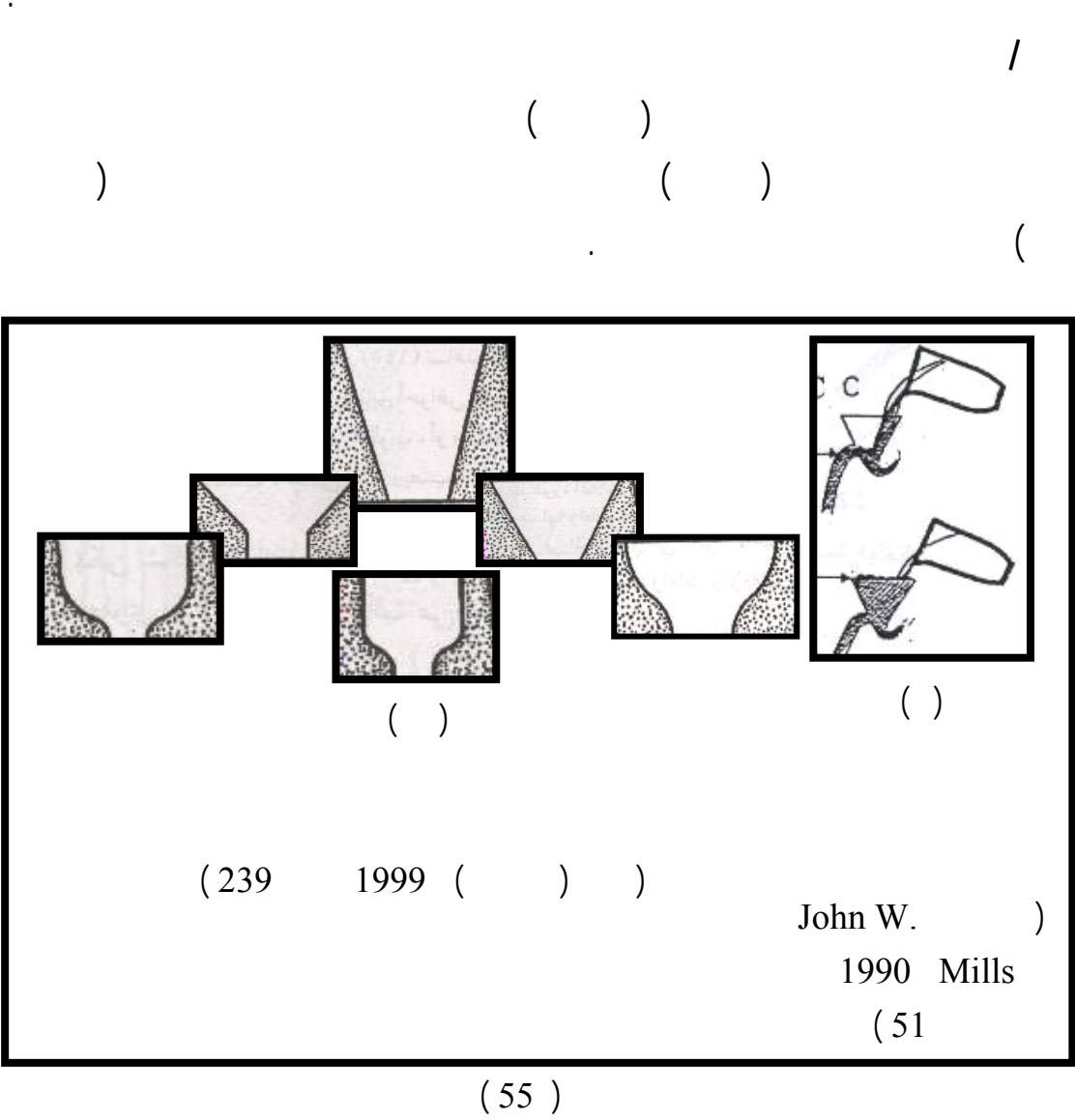
(1999) ()

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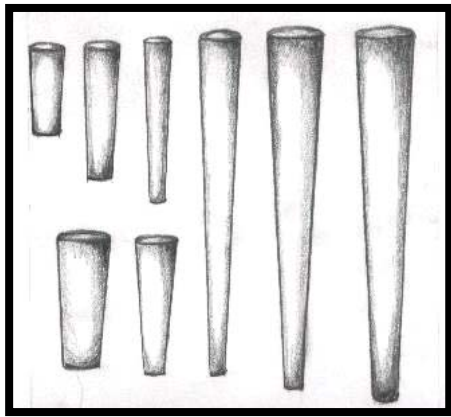
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(1990) John .W. Mills

(56)



(56)

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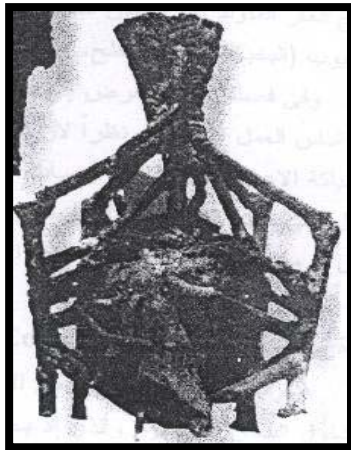
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		(1990) Mills
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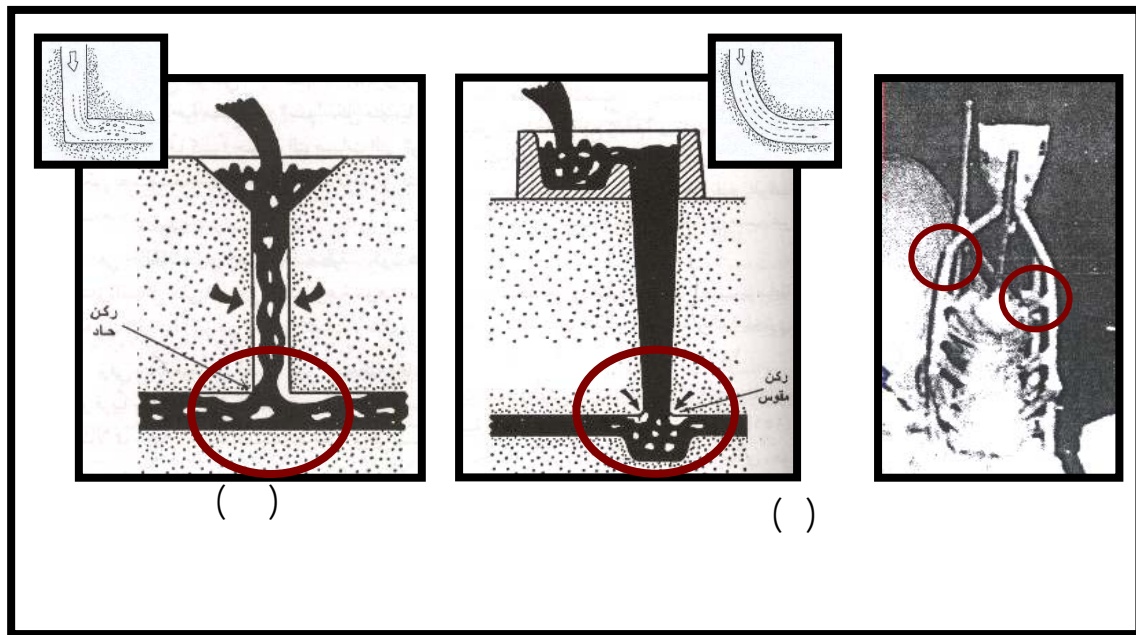
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(58)

(243 1999 ())

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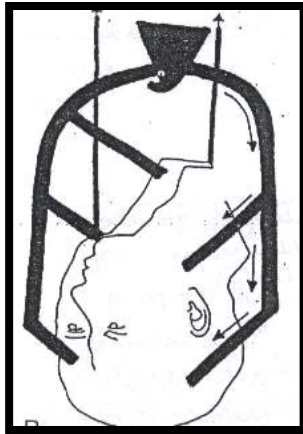
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(1999) () (1990) John W. Mills

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: The Direct System Sprue

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(59)

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John W.)

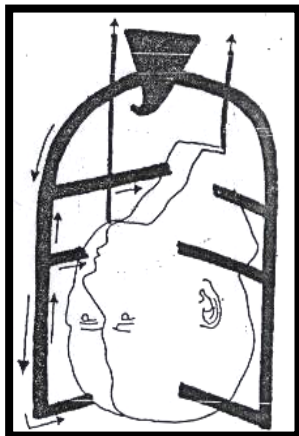
1990 Mills

(283

The Indirect System

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: Sprue



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John W. Mills

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John)

1990 W. Mills

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(61)

(1990) John W. Mills

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(1990) John W. Mills

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: Core Vent

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Optivest : Biosint – Supra -

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John (1996) Steve Hurst .
 : (1998) (1990) W. Mills
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(1998)

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Earth Clay

Benvenuto Cellini (1998)

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4	Tripoli Powder *
2	Burntox -Horn
1	Iron Filings

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Liquid Manure

Johnston (1998)

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4	Keiselguhr
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1	Kaolin
1	Molasses

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Lenz (1998)

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	1	Biosint - Supra
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		Optivest Liquid
	1	Optivest
	3	120

()

	1	Boisint -Supra
	1	
	1	Optivest
		Optivest Liquid
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Irving (1998)

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3	Plaster
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			3	Plaster
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()			1	Plaster
			3	
			1	Sand

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			1	Plaster
			1	

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Johnston (1990) John W. Mills
Plaster ()

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1	Grog
1	Plaster
1	Silica Flour

()

1	Dry Asbesto
1	Plaster
1	Potter's Flint

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2	(60)
1	Plaster

()

2	Plaster
1	Fire_Clay
1	Asbesto
1	(8)
1	(40)

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1	Plaster
2	Fine Clean Sand

Johnston

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120

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(1990) John W. Mills

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		Proprietary Refractory
	1	Plaster

-2 :

	2	High Alumina Cement
	1	Plaster
	6	Sand

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45

10

: Preparation The Investment Mould

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-1 (Core Mould) :

() (1990) John W. Mills

(1980)

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: (Cludo Mould) -2

John W. Mills

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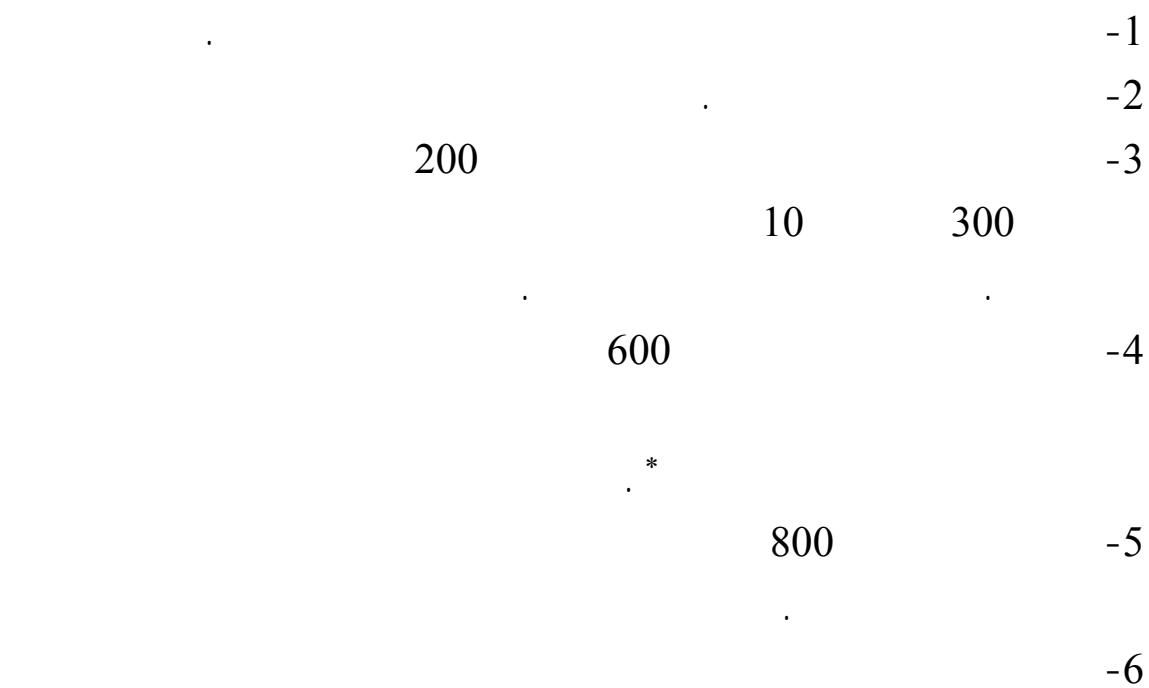
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. (181 1998) "

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(1998)

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: (1998) (1990) John W. Mills



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$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{15}{100} \times 10 \times \frac{1}{2} (142 - 100) \\
 & 80 = 10 \times 8 = 80 : 9.3 \\
 & 372 = 9.3 \times 40 = 372 \\
 & 372 = \frac{2}{1} \times 10 \times 8 = 160 \\
 & 65.8 = 0.15 \times 372 = 55.8 \\
 & 438 = 66 + 372 = 438
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{16}{100} \times (30 + 50) = 12.8 \\
 & 12.8 = 0.16 \times (30 + 50) \\
 & 19.2 = 0.24 \times (30 + 50) : 30
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{9.3}{3}$$

$$\frac{0.9}{3} *$$

(1996) Steve hurst

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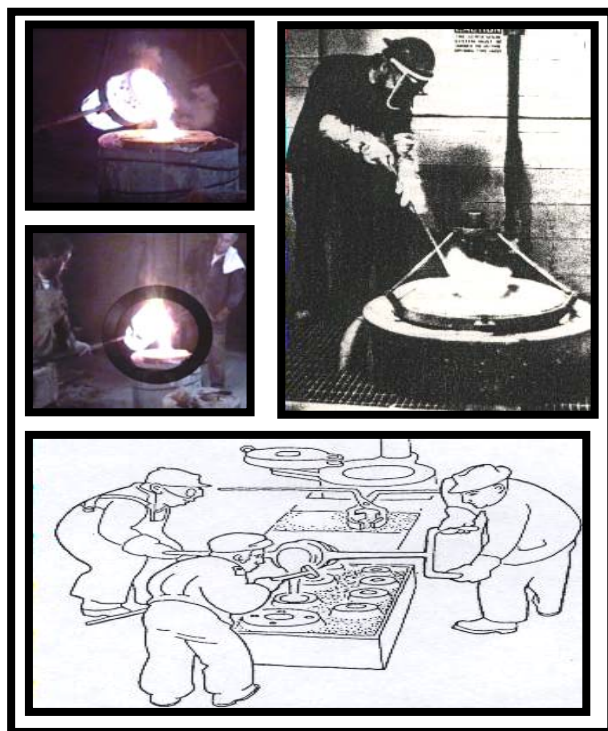
(1967)

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(1996) Steve Hurst

(2003)



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(1996) Steve horst

(62)

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35 1990 John W. Mills)

Steve Hurst) (108 169

(108 1996

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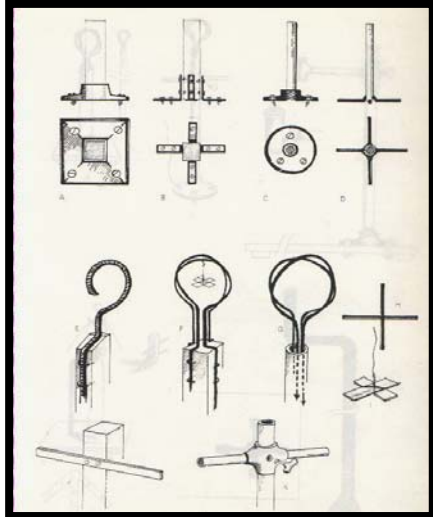
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(63)

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John W. Mills)
 (25 1990

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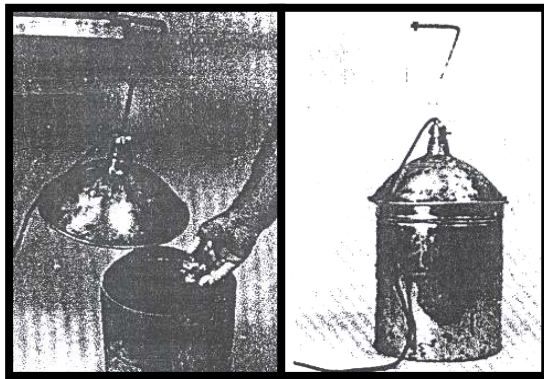
59 (_ 41)
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(64)

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(116 1998)

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(65)

3 - شبكة الكساء Ceramic Shell :

(1998)

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John W. Mills Philipp Clerin (*) (Ceramic Shell)

(1990) John W .Mills

4- الشبكة تحت الضغط (الصب في إسطوانات) :

(1967) (1980)

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5 – شبكة الطرد المركزي :

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(1998)

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6- التشكيل بالترسيب الكهربائي :

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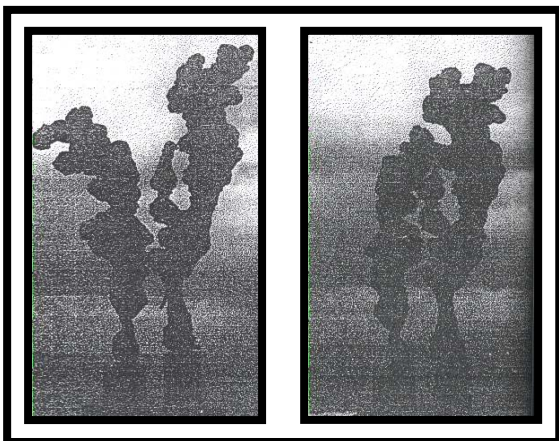
" (2000)
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(66)

(43 2000)

(66)

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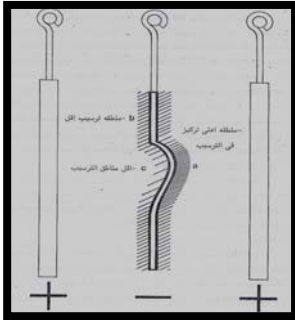
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· (101 1990 John W. Mills) "

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(44 2000)

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(68)

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• المعالجات اللازمة لإنهاء العمل المسبوك

Investment Mould

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1- قطع المصبات وقنوات الهواء :

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(1999) () .

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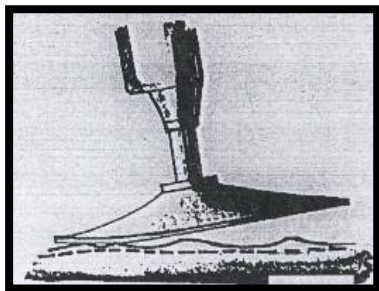
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(1980)

2- تنظيف السيوكات :

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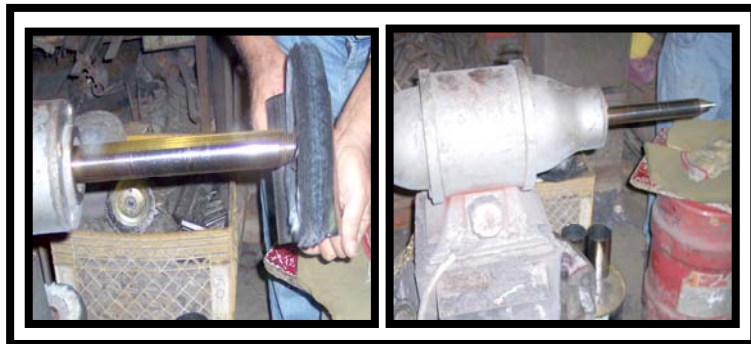
(70)

(70)

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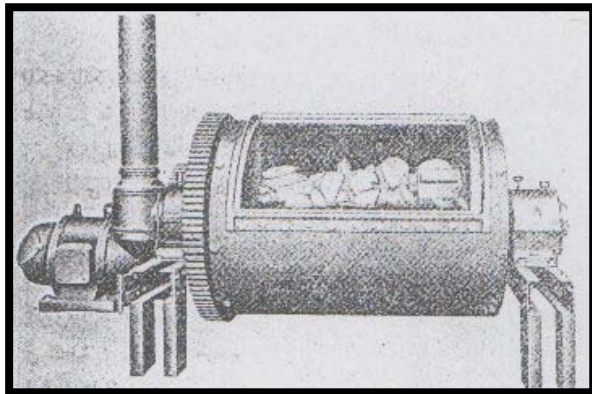
(1999) () (1998)



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(72)

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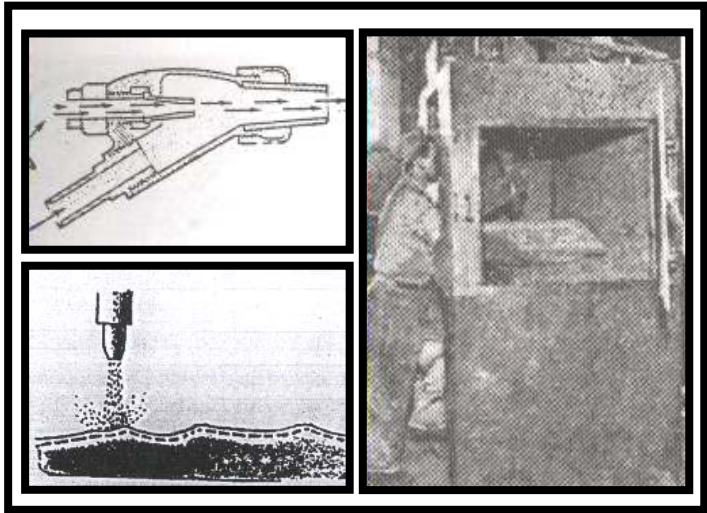
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Steve Hurst

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10 1 :Sulphuric *

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Pumice powder

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: Nitric Acid *

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(269 1998) "

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: Solution Caustic

: Potassium Carbonate ()

• أسباب عيوب المسبوكات وطرق علاجها

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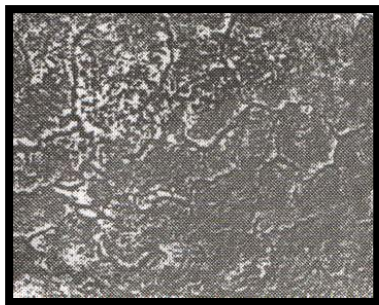
-1 : () (1999)

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 (74)



(74)

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1999 () ()
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 (1999) ()

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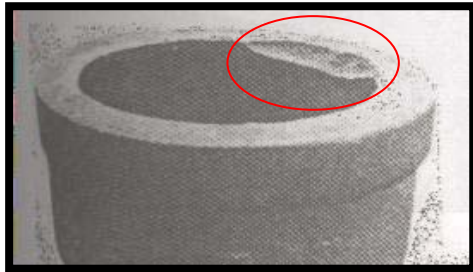
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(75)

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(1999) ()
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(484) "

1999 ())
(428

• معالجة وإصلاح عيوب السباكة

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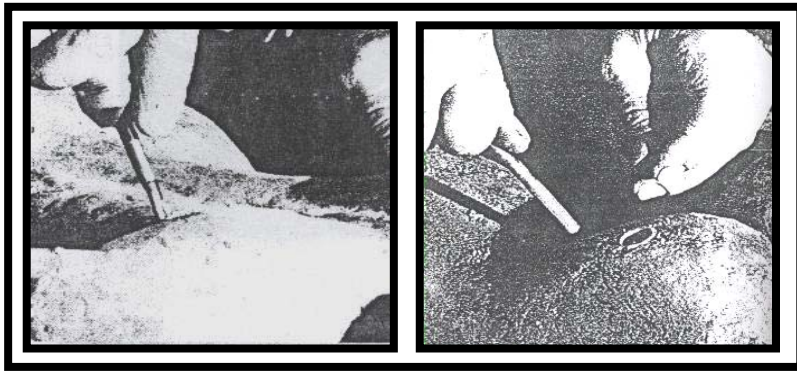
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(1998)



(76)

(282 1998)

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• **المعالجات اللونية والمحمسية للأعمال البرونزية المسبوكة**

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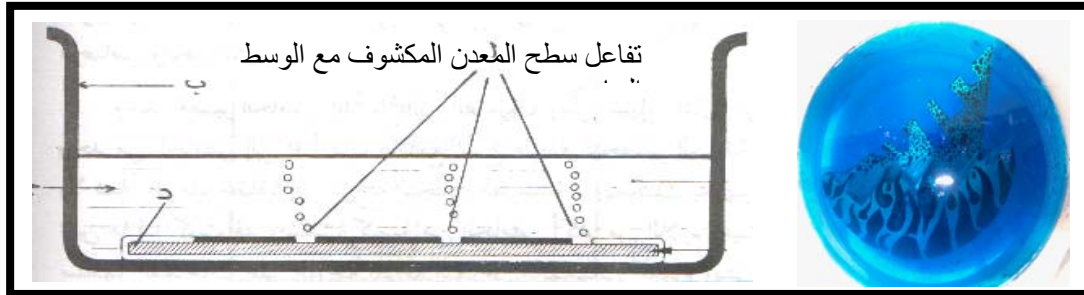
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(2001)

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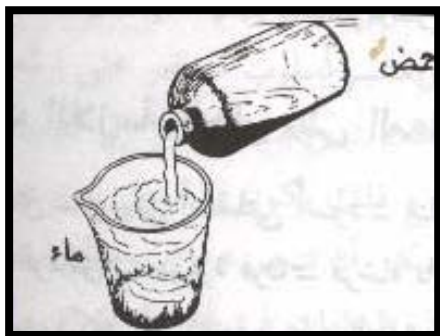
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Nitric

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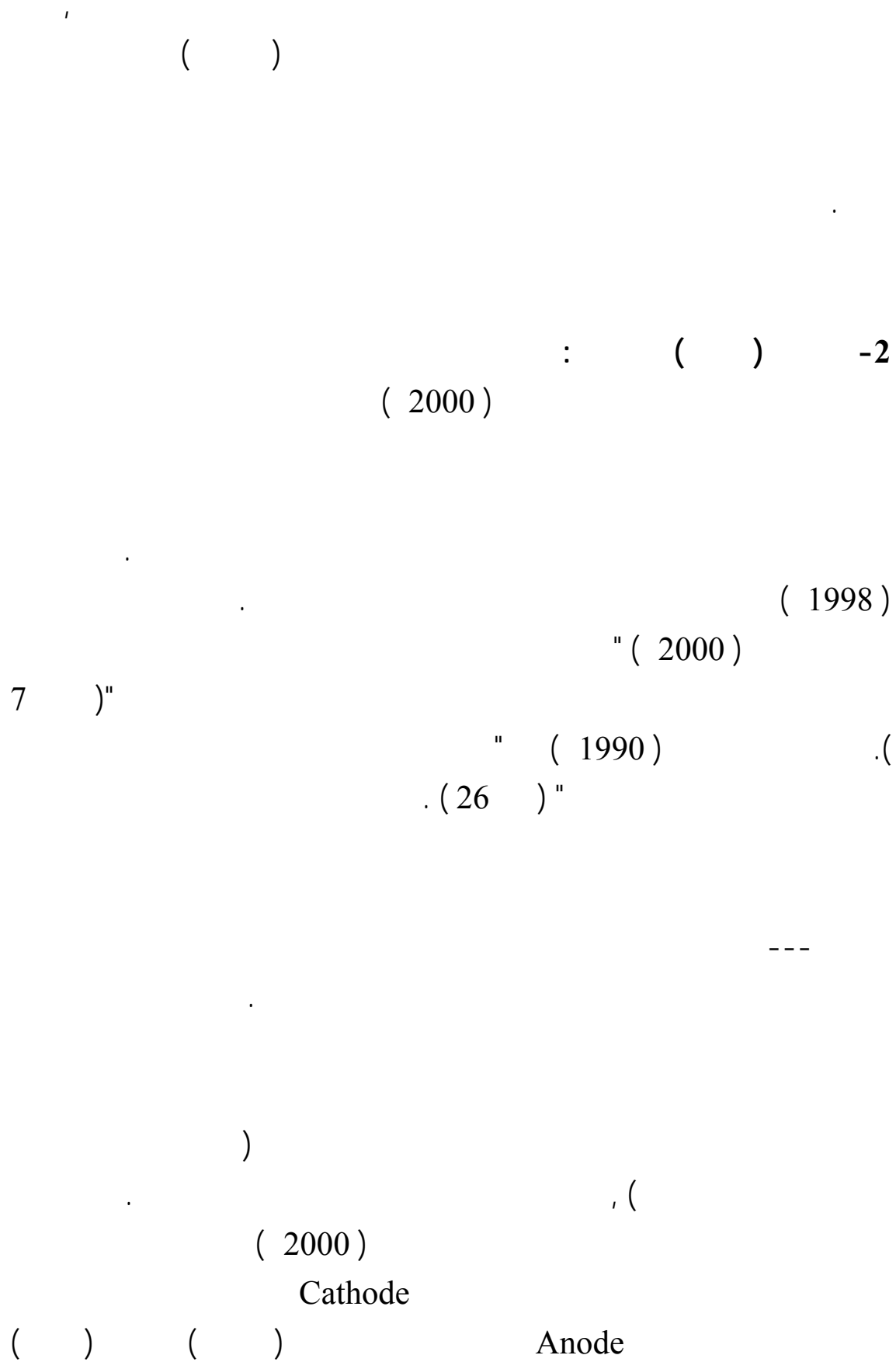
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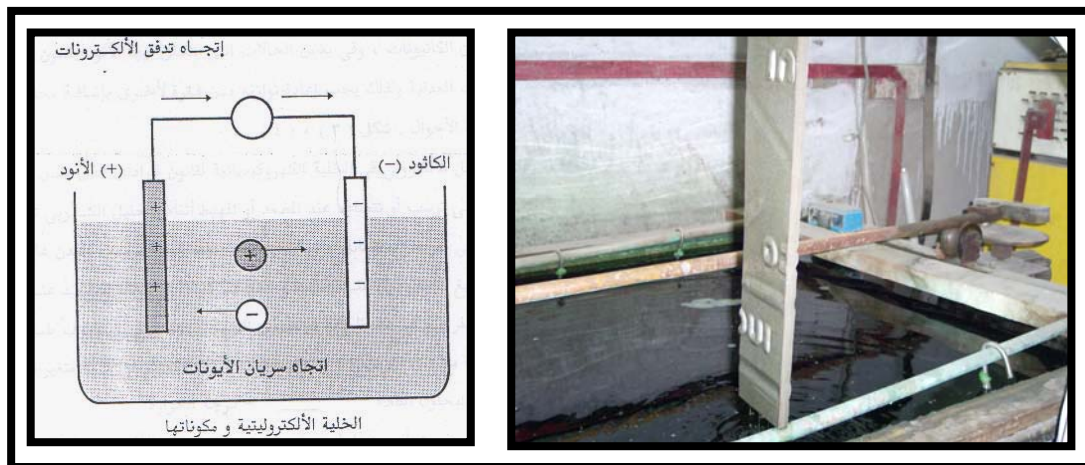


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	/ 21.6	
	/ 15.5	
	/ 15.5	

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2.5 - 0.5	1 -0.5		/ 20	
			/ 80	
			/ 20	

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2.5 - 1.5	1		/ 30	

			/ 70	
			/ 30	

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60	/ 15 – 5	
	/ 39	
	/ 78	
	/ 31	

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- 1.5 4	- 0.5 1.5	– 40 45	/ 45	
			/ 60	
			/ 10	

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3.5 -1	20	40 -20	/ 240	
			/ 60	

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30	/ 32	
	/ 45	
	/ 13	
	/ 15	
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	/ 1.25	

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90 - 70	/ 100 - 75	
	/ 9 - 3	
	/ 130 - 90	
	/ 70 - 45	

： -3

9 – 70	/ 60	
	/ 15	
	/ 50	
	/ 60	
	/ 0.5	

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 ： (85) "

/ 31	
/ 93	
/ 140	
/ 47	

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40	/ 200	
	/ 50	
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7 - 4.5	20 - 10	50 - 40	/ 400	()
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Donatelle

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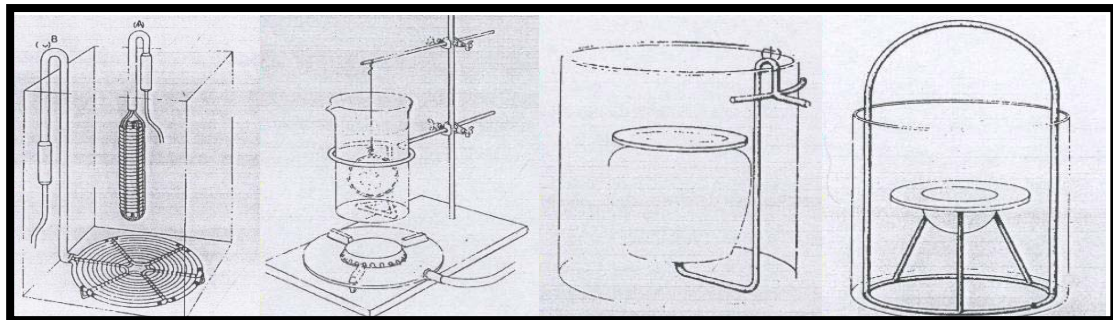
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: Immersion Colouring -1

" (2000)

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(81)

(5 2000)

: Torch Techinge -2

(2000)

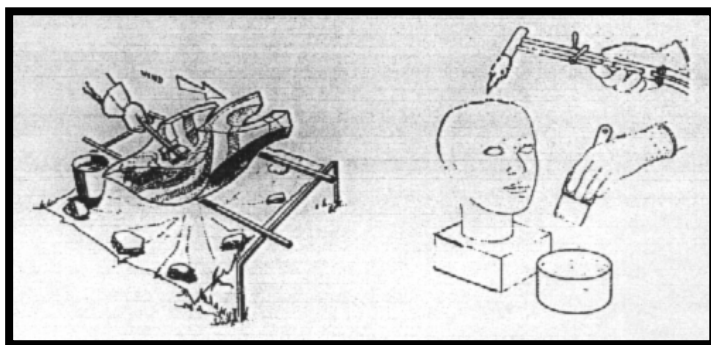
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: Vapor Technique

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Richard Hughes & Michal Row

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: Application Spraying

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(1990) John W. Mills

: **Applied Pastes**

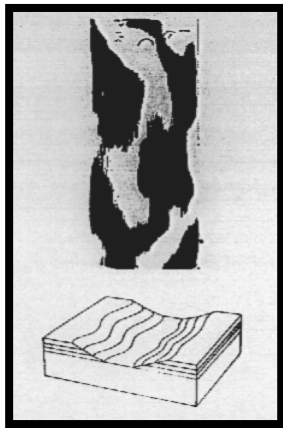
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(1995) Richard Hughes & Michal Row

Sulphides

Richard Hughes & Michal Row

(1995)



. (83)

Sawdust

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: Technique

" (2000)

(83)

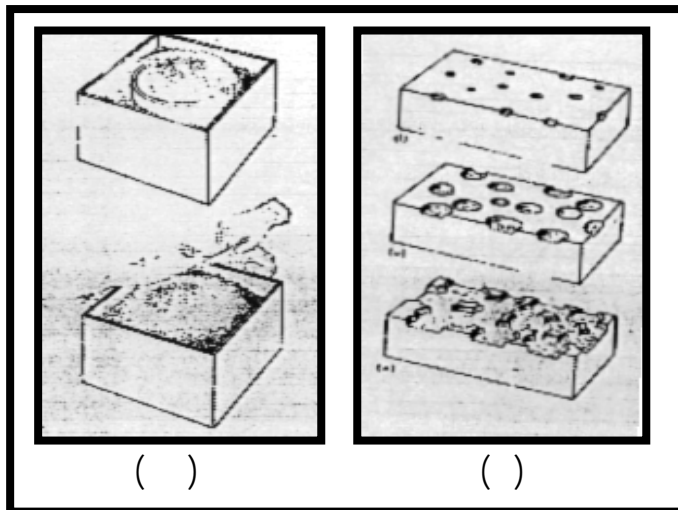
(_ 84)

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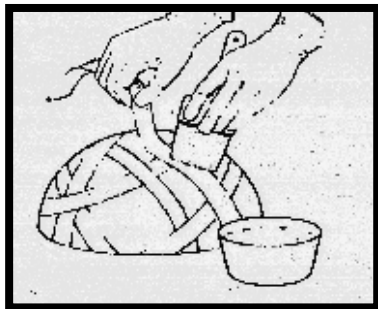
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Appressed () -7

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: Apple Green ()

4	Ammonia
5	Sodim
5	Ammonium Choloride
4/1	Acetic Acid

: Antique Green

3	Copper Sulphate
2/1	Ammonium Choloride
4/1	Water

: Ancient Green

1	Ammonium Choloride
3	Sodim
3	Cream Tartar
8	Copper Nitrate
13	Water

: Yellow Green

15	Ammonium Choloride
8	Copper Acetate
4/1	Water

: Blue Green

4/1	

	Sodium Thiosulphate
8	Copper Acetate
4/1	Water

(1988)

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:

50	Sal-Ammoniac
50	Copper Nitrate
10	Copper Sulphate
20	Calcium Chloride
10	Oxalic Acid

: (1988) (1998)

: (1998) :

3	Ammonium Car
1	Copper Acetate
1	Sodium () Chloride
1	Tartaaic Acid In Vinegar

: (1998) :

2	Ammonia ()
1	Barium
4/3	Potassium
5 3	Water

: (1988) :

2/1	Sal-Ammoniac
1	Copper Sulphate
1	

: (1998) :

1	Potassium – Ammonium Sulphide
8/1	Water

: (1998) :

10	Sodium
10	Potassium Persulphate
5	Caustic Soda
75	Water

: (1988) :

1	Copper Sulphate
1	
³ 200	Water

: (1988) :

1	Copper Sulphate
2/1	
³ 200	Water

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: (1998) : -

1	Ammonium Sulphate
4/1	Water

: (1988) : -

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Richard Hughes & Michal Row	(2000)	
	: (1995)	
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Turpentine		" "

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Richard Hughes & Michal Row

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(1995)

Carnauba Wax

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Silicon Polymer Wax

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Richard Hughes & Michal Row

(1995)

Cellulose –Nitro

Formaldheyde Urea
Epoxy Acrylic Melamine

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Polyurethane (2000)

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4/1	Alcohol
1.5	Shellc
1	Sandarac Gum

(1981) : -3

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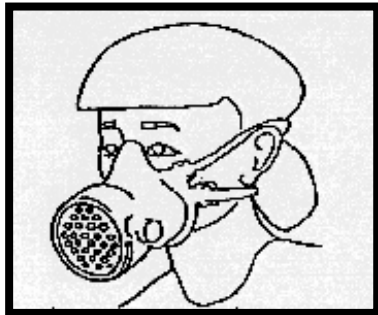
Bezotriazole

• إجراءات الأمن والسلامة

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(2000) Steve Hurst (1996) :

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. Meta Mesh Gloves

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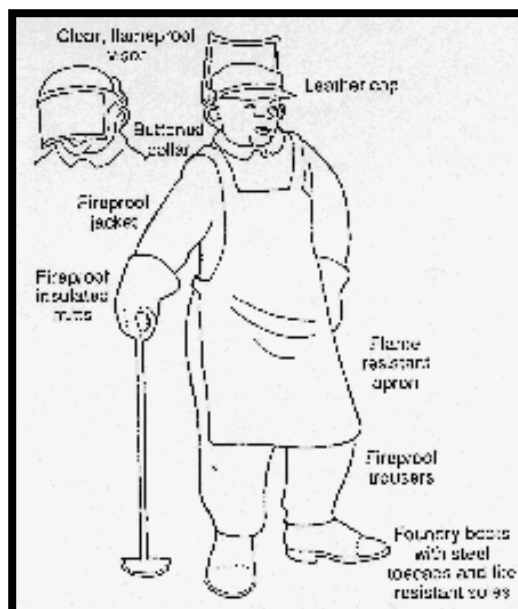
Congress Or Qaiter type

. Shoes

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(110

1996 Steve Hurst

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الفصل الثاني

أولاً : تحليل أعمال مجموعة من الفنانين الأجانب والعرب

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ثانياً : التجربة التطبيقية للباحثة

أولاً: تحليل أعمال مجموعة من الفنانين الأجانب العرب

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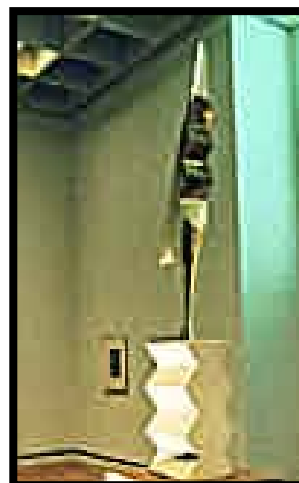
(91 , 90 , 89 , 88)



(89)

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http://www.bucovine.com/fr/pages/culture/constantin_brancousi.shtml



(88)

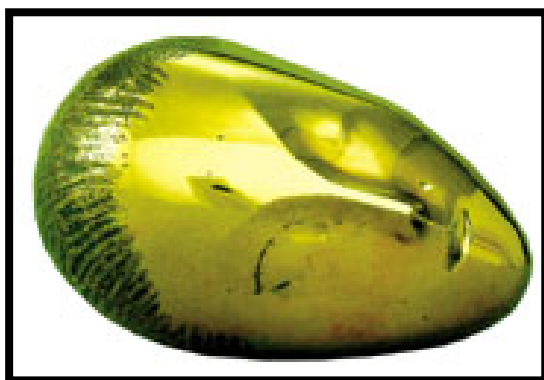
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<http://translate.google.com/translate?hl=en&sl=fr&u=http://ecole.inr.free.fr/philatelie/brancusi.html&prev=/search%3Fq%3Dbrancousi%26Den%3Dhl%26%26%D3%lr26Dactive%3safe>



(90)

http://topart2000.blogspot.com/2005/08/12.html



(91)

http://cgi.ebay.com/france-2006-art-sculture-joint-issue-romania-brancousi_W0QQitemZ150043674369QQihZ005QQcategoryZ139786QQcmdZViewItem#ShippingPayment

: (**Hennery Moore**) -2
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www.altskeey.com.univers/scalipchar.html
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[http://www.tehranmoca.com/cgi-bin/tmcasrv.exe
?filename=SCULPTURE&item=MOORE](http://www.tehranmoca.com/cgi-bin/tmcasrv.exe?filename=SCULPTURE&item=MOORE)



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<http://univers-art.arabfunart.com/scalipchar.html>
/giacometti/start/goflash.html2001<http://www.moma.org/exhibitions/>

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42.8 × 62.5 × 21

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<http://www.tehranmoca.com/cgibin/tmcasrv.exe?filename=SCULPTURE&item=GIACOMETTI>



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<http://univers-art.arabfunart.com/scalipchar.html>
<http://www.moma.org/exhibitions/2001/giacometti/start/goflash.html>

: (**Eduardo Paolozzi**) **-4**

1924

1947



(101)

http://www.sculpture.uk.com/elisabeth_frink.htm

(105 104 103 102 101)

(106)



(104)

http://www.sculpture.uk.com/gary_breeze.htm



(103)

http://www.sculpture.uk.com/eduardo_paolozzi.htm



(102)

http://www.sculpture.uk.com/kenneth_armitage.htm

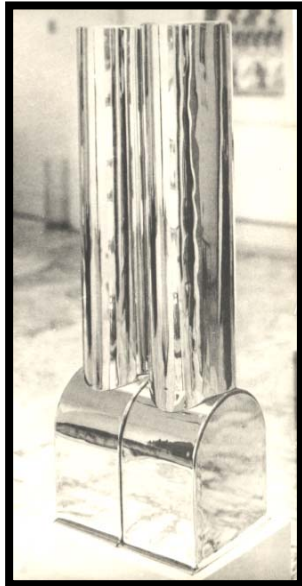


http://www.nationalgalleries.org/collections/artist_search.php?3804artistId=&initial=P&artistName=Eduardo20%me=SirPaolozzi20%

$$\frac{35.50 \times 72.00 \times 214.50}{1957} = 254.1$$

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: (Cesar Baldacini)

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$50 \times 200 \times 250$

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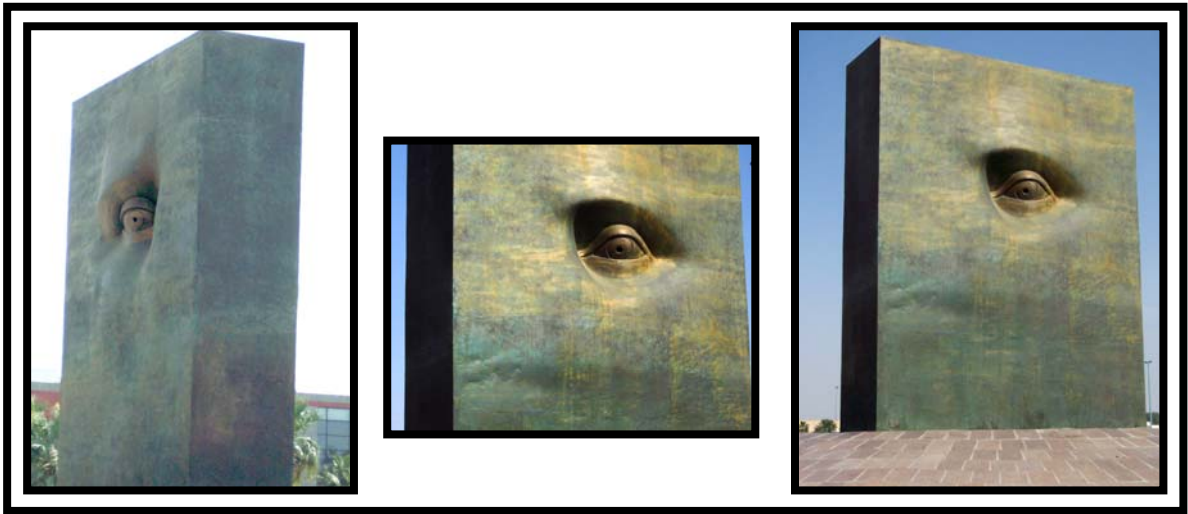
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: (Arnaldo Pomodoro)

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Arnaldo Pomodoro, Rotating Sphere, 1968-69
<http://www.tehranmoca.com/cgi-bin/tmcasrv.exe?filename=SCULPTURE&item=POMODORO>

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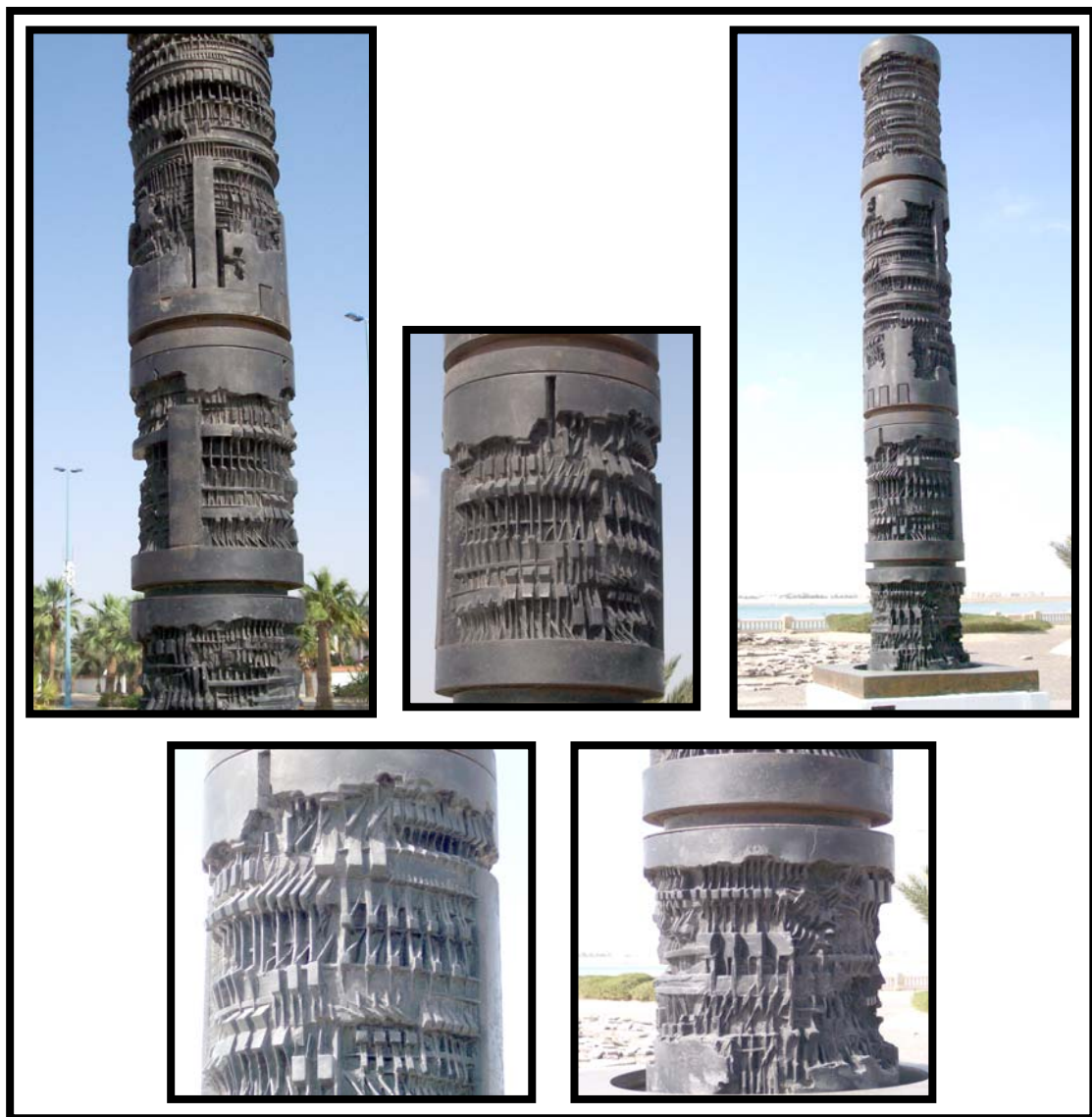
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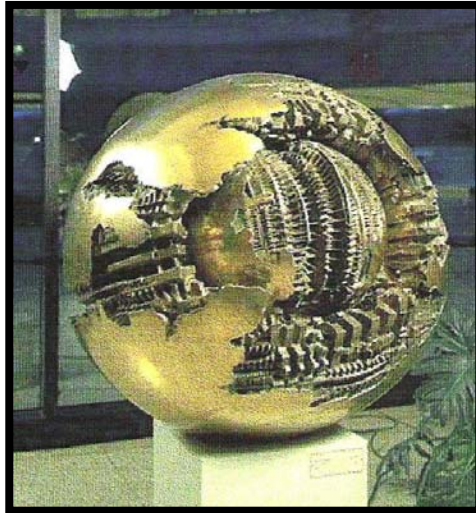
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www.altshkeely.com/2005/kuwait2005/s_mohammed.htm

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40×60×100

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(114)

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62 × 32 × 30

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62×32×30

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50×40×60

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(302

1989

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(116)

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25×35×60

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(312 1990)



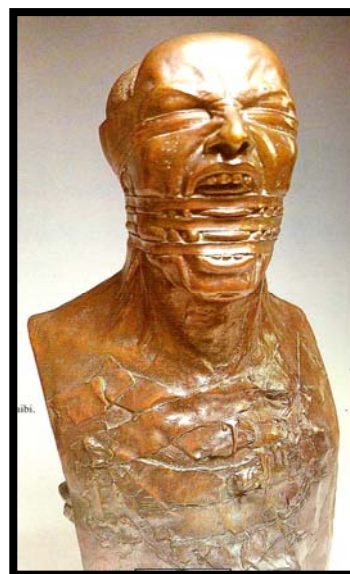
(118)

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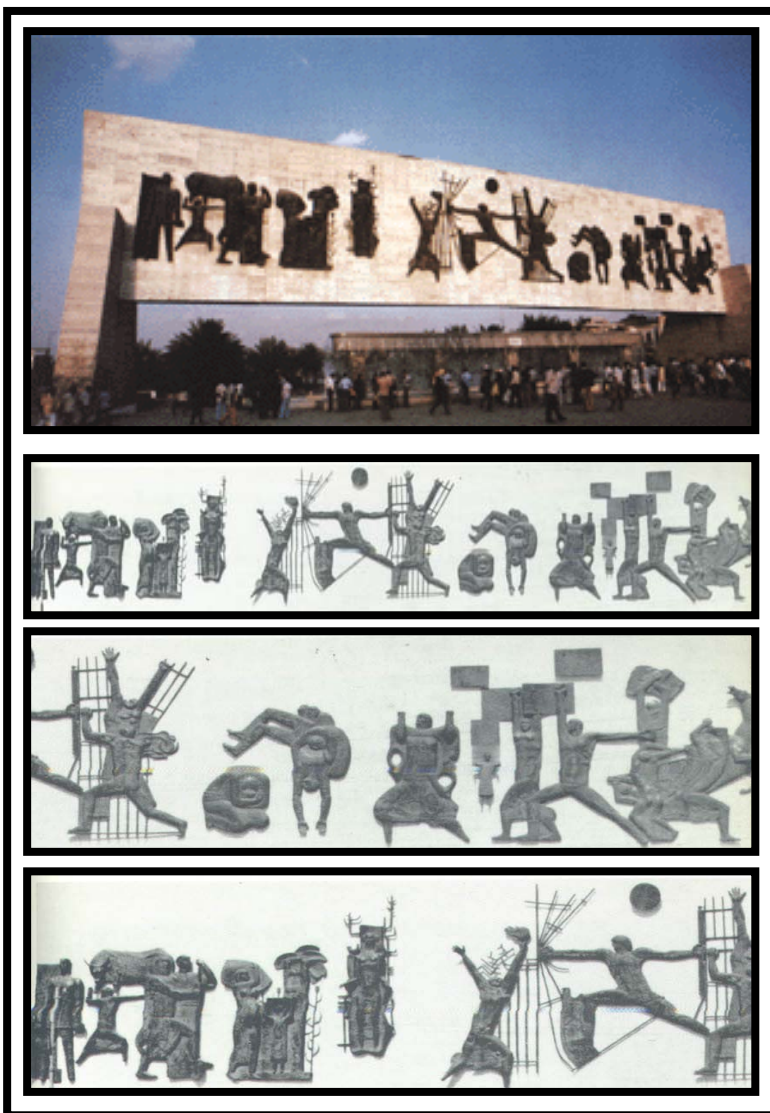
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http://www.iraqiartist.com/Archive/Jewad_Selim/Jewad_Selim.htm

ثانياً : التجربة التطبيقية للباحثه

$$\begin{array}{l} \vdots \\ \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad -1 \\ \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad -2 \end{array}$$

1- مجسمات المجموعة الأولى (الخاصة بتقنية سبائك الرمل) :

. M.D.F

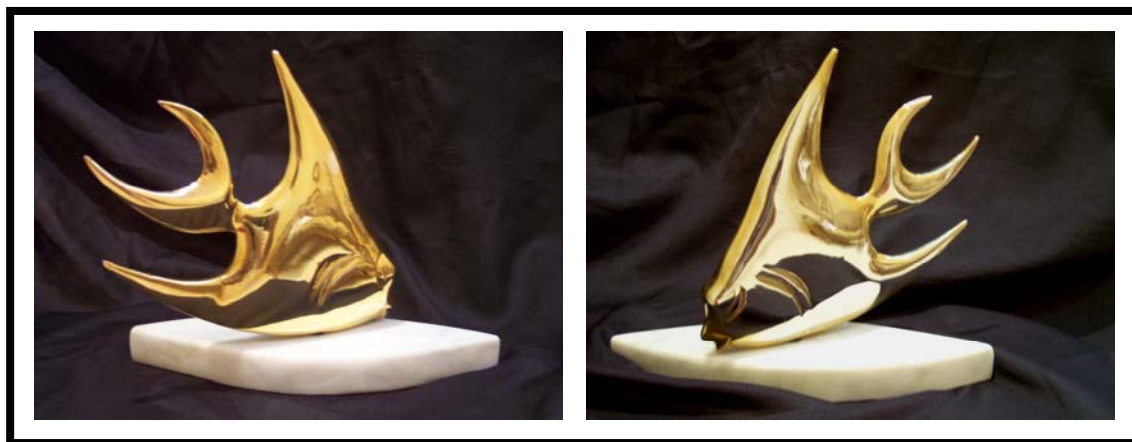
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18.5	"	"	:
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60			-8
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	(Brasso)	.	
		. (_ 127)	



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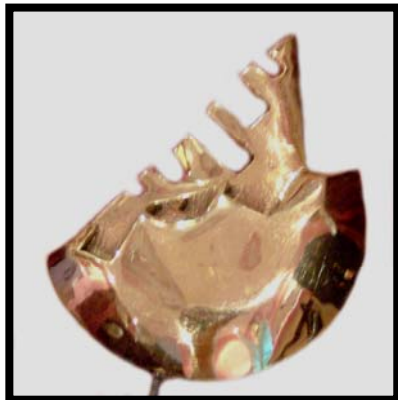
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2- مجسمات المجموعة الثانية (الخاصة بتقنية سبابة الشمع المقود) :

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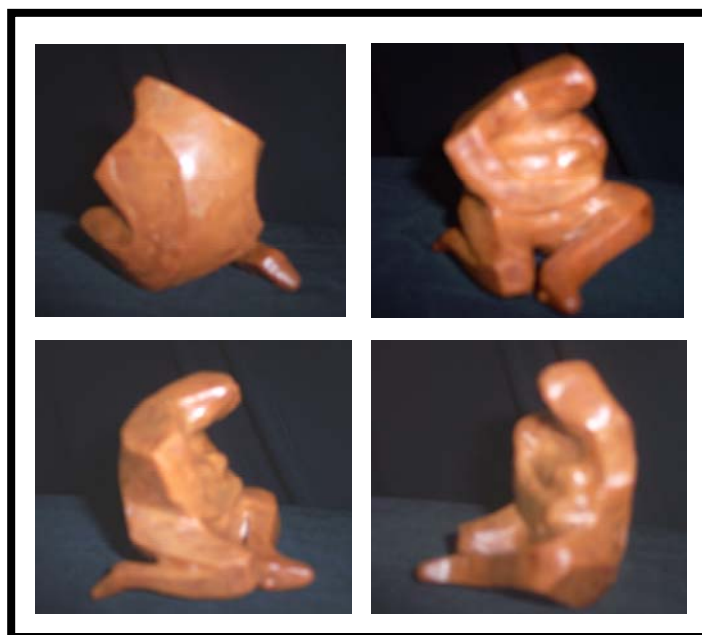
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(153)

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"1"

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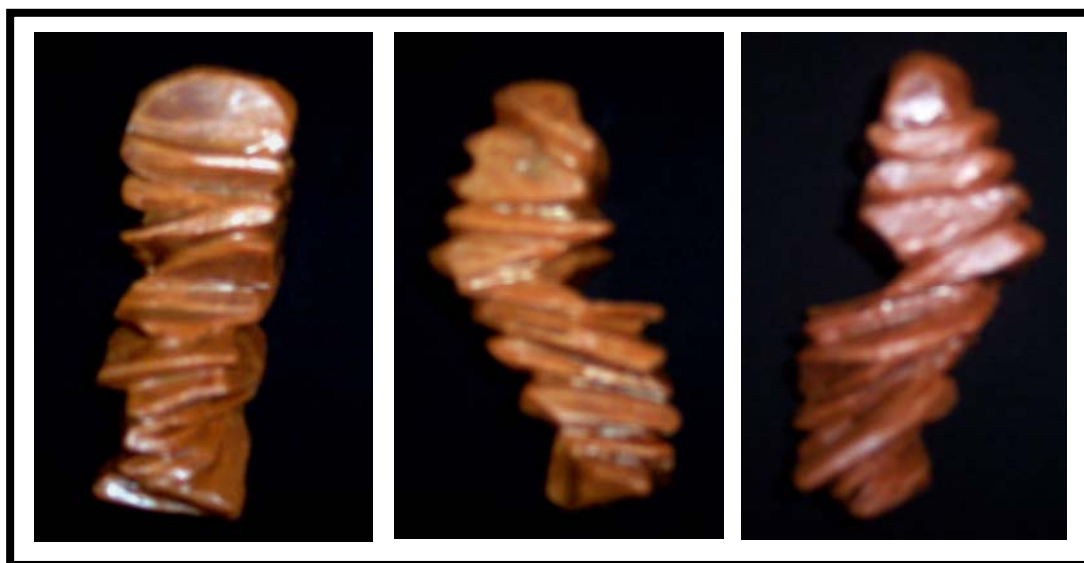
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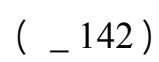
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الفصل الرابع حماية البيئة

أولاً : النتائج

ثانياً : التوصيات

أولاً : النتائج :

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ثانياً : التوصيات :

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مراجع البحث

المراجع العربية :

- 1 _____ :
_____ . (_____)
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- 2 _____ :
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